

Q10 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. government should take with respect to the Korean War? Please select the statement that most closely represents your views, even if neither is exactly right.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. government should end the Korean War by signing a peace agreement | 988 48% | 516 49% | 459 46% | 364 60% EFGH | 176 51% FH | 135 41% | 144 43% | 170 36% | 185 63% KLM | 90 54% KM | 65 39% | 74 43% | 102 40% | 166 56% QR | 86 50% R | 70 43% | 69 43% | 68 32% | 182 51% | 383 47% | 207 48% | 217 45% |
| The U.S. government should continue a state of war and a military presence on the Korean peninsula | 623 30% | 231 22% | 387 39% B | 144 24% | 84 24% | 109 33% DE | 112 33% DE | 174 37% DE | 54 18% | 31 19% | 44 27% | 34 20% | 68 27% | 88 30% I | 51 30% | 65 40% K | 77 48% NOL | 106 50% NOM | 108 30% | 242 30% | 116 27% | 156 32% |
| Don't know | 467 22% | 304 29% C | 156 16% | 100 16% | 84 24% D | 81 25% D | 79 23% D | 124 26% D | 55 19% | 47 28% | 55 34% IP | 63 37% IQ | 84 33% IR | 42 14% | 34 20% Q | 26 16% | 14 9% | 40 19% Q | 69 19% | 182 23% | 104 24% | 111 23% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q10 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. government should take with respect to the Korean War? Please select the statement that most closely represents your views, even if neither is exactly right.

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. government should end the Korean War by signing a peace agreement | 988 48% | 286 52% CD | 141 44% | 121 45% | 429 47% | 314 49% | 328 47% | 346 47% | 649 52% J | 339 41% | 410 57% L | 578 42% | 364 58% N | 624 43% | 606 45% | 368 53% O | 413 44% | 576 50% Q | 205 58% U | 141 56% U | 530 42% |
| The U.S. government should continue a state of war and a military presence on the Korean peninsula | 623 30% | 132 24% | 98 31% B | 86 32% B | 302 33% B | 155 24% | 208 30% F | 259 35% F | 382 31% | 241 29% | 200 28% | 423 31% | 175 28% | 448 31% | 438 33% P | 178 26% | 306 33% | 317 28% | 92 26% | 63 25% | 417 33% T |
| Don't know | 467 22% | 129 24% | 79 25% | 61 23% | 182 20% | 175 27% H | 157 23% | 135 18% | 211 17% | 255 31% I | 106 15% | 360 26% K | 91 14% | 375 26% M | 290 22% | 148 21% | 219 23% | 248 22% | 56 16% | 50 20% | 329 26% S |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q15 The United States spends billions of dollars annually to maintain a military presence in South Korea and has maintained this presence for over 70 years because of the unended Korean War. Do you think the U.S. should cut funding or should not cut funding for this military presence?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Should cut funding | 743 36% | 406 39% C | 325 32% | 256 42% GH | 146 42% GH | 119 37% H | 102 31% | 121 26% | 142 48% LMN | 64 38% | 67 41% | 56 33% | 77 30% R | 101 34% R | 81 48% NPQR | 52 32% R | 46 29% | 44 21% | 135 37% | 293 36% | 146 34% | 170 35% |
| Should not cut funding | 923 44% | 387 37% B | 530 53% B | 231 38% | 112 32% | 155 48% DE | 168 51% DE | 257 55% DE | 90 31% | 49 29% | 58 36% | 74 43% IJ | 115 45% IJ | 137 46% I | 62 36% NOK | 97 60% OL | 93 58% NOM | 141 66% NOM | 163 45% | 367 46% | 183 43% | 209 43% |
| Don't know | 412 20% | 258 25% C | 148 15% | 121 20% | 86 25% F | 51 16% | 63 19% | 90 19% | 62 21% | 55 33% IO | 39 24% P | 41 24% Q | 61 24% R | 58 20% P | 28 16% | 12 8% | 21 13% | 29 14% | 62 17% | 147 18% | 99 23% | 105 22% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q15 The United States spends billions of dollars annually to maintain a military presence in South Korea and has maintained this presence for over 70 years because of the unended Korean War. Do you think the U.S. should cut funding or should not cut funding for this military presence?

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Should cut funding | 743 36% | 189 35% | 113 36% | 97 36% | 338 37% | 219 34% | 277 40% H | 248 33% | 488 39% J | 255 31% | 288 40% L | 455 33% | 261 41% N | 483 33% | 454 34% | 276 40% O | 323 35% | 420 37% | 133 38% | 98 39% | 433 34% |
| Should not cut funding | 923 44% | 227 41% | 136 43% | 114 42% | 434 48% | 272 42% | 268 39% | 383 52% FG | 546 44% | 377 45% J | 307 43% | 616 45% | 271 43% | 652 45% | 637 49% P | 278 40% O | 445 47% R | 478 42% | 150 42% | 95 37% | 601 47% T |
| Don't know | 412 20% | 131 24% E | 69 22% E | 58 22% E | 141 15% | 154 24% H | 149 21% H | 109 15% | 208 17% | 204 24% I | 122 17% | 290 21% | 98 16% | 313 22% M | 244 18% | 140 20% | 169 18% | 243 21% | 70 20% | 61 24% | 242 19% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q25 Do you agree or disagree that humanitarian aid workers from privately-funded charities should be able to travel to North Korea without restrictions from the U.S. government?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1071 52% | 512 49% | 548 55% | 345 57% FGH | 190 55% | 152 47% | 159 48% | 225 48% | 160 54% K | 90 54% | 70 43% | 76 44% | 117 46% | 176 59% | 99 58% | 82 51% | 83 51% | 108 50% | 189 53% | 417 52% | 216 50% | 249 51% |
| Strongly agree | 413 20% | 173 16% | 234 23% B | 147 24% GH | 75 22% H | 71 22% H | 53 16% | 67 14% | 65 22% LM | 30 18% | 22 14% | 21 12% | 35 14% | 77 26% R | 45 26% R | 49 30% RK | 32 20% | 32 15% | 67 19% | 165 20% | 88 21% | 92 19% |
| Somewhat agree | 658 32% | 340 32% | 314 31% | 198 33% F | 115 34% F | 81 25% | 106 32% | 159 34% F | 95 32% | 60 36% | 48 29% | 54 32% | 82 32% | 99 34% P | 55 32% | 33 21% | 51 32% | 76 35% P | 121 34% | 252 31% | 128 30% | 157 32% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 629 30% | 296 28% | 327 33% | 153 25% | 82 24% | 105 32% | 119 36% DE | 170 36% DE | 69 23% | 42 25% | 44 27% | 58 34% I | 83 33% I | 78 27% | 40 23% | 61 38% O | 60 37% O | 87 41% NO | 108 30% | 241 30% | 134 31% | 146 30% |
| Somewhat disagree | 374 18% | 186 18% | 187 19% | 103 17% | 46 13% | 65 20% | 70 21% E | 88 19% | 47 16% | 26 16% | 28 17% | 39 23% | 45 18% | 55 19% | 20 12% | 37 23% O | 31 19% | 43 20% | 66 18% | 136 17% | 85 20% | 87 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 255 12% | 110 11% | 140 14% | 49 8% | 36 10% | 40 12% | 49 15% D | 82 17% DE | 22 7% | 16 9% | 16 10% | 19 11% | 38 15% I | 24 8% | 20 12% | 24 15% N | 29 18% N | 44 20% N | 42 12% | 105 13% | 50 12% | 59 12% |
| Don't know | 378 18% | 242 23% C | 128 13% | 110 18% | 71 21% | 68 21% | 55 17% | 73 16% | 66 22% N | 36 21% | 50 31% P | 38 22% Q | 53 21% R | 41 14% | 31 18% R | 18 11% | 18 11% | 19 9% | 62 17% | 148 18% | 78 18% | 89 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

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 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q25 Do you agree or disagree that humanitarian aid workers from privately-funded charities should be able to travel to North Korea without restrictions from the U.S. government?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|------|----------------|------|--------------------------|------|----------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1071 | 288 | 170 | 140 | 461 | 327 | 347 | 397 | 704 | 367 | 426 | 645 | 377 | 694 | 681 | 378 | 463 | 608 | 201 | 143 | 634 |
| | 52% | 53% | 53% | 52% | 50% | 51% | 50% | 54% | 57% | 44% | 59% | 47% | 60% | 48% | 51% | 54% | 49% | 53% | 57% | 56% | 50% |
| Strongly agree | 413 | 96 | 59 | 46 | 204 | 122 | 125 | 166 | 306 | 106 | 198 | 215 | 182 | 230 | 270 | 138 | 175 | 238 | 83 | 62 | 236 |
| | 20% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 25% | 13% | 28% | 16% | 29% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 658 | 191 | 111 | 93 | 257 | 205 | 222 | 231 | 397 | 261 | 228 | 430 | 195 | 464 | 411 | 241 | 288 | 370 | 117 | 81 | 398 |
| | 32% | 35% | 35% | 35% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 32% | 31% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 629 | 140 | 100 | 82 | 301 | 177 | 219 | 233 | 349 | 280 | 197 | 432 | 177 | 452 | 442 | 177 | 325 | 304 | 89 | 64 | 416 |
| | 30% | 26% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 33% | 26% | 35% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 33% |
| Somewhat disagree | 374 | 87 | 53 | 43 | 186 | 106 | 123 | 145 | 223 | 150 | 121 | 253 | 110 | 264 | 262 | 104 | 179 | 194 | 56 | 40 | 249 |
| | 18% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 255 | 54 | 47 | 39 | 115 | 71 | 96 | 88 | 126 | 130 | 76 | 180 | 67 | 188 | 180 | 73 | 146 | 110 | 33 | 24 | 168 |
| | 12% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 13% |
| Don't know | 378 | 119 | 48 | 47 | 150 | 141 | 128 | 110 | 189 | 189 | 94 | 284 | 76 | 302 | 211 | 139 | 150 | 228 | 63 | 47 | 226 |
| | 18% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 23% | 13% | 21% | 12% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% nsk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War | 1526 73% | 733 70% | 777 78% B | 383 63% | 227 66% | 239 73% D | 276 83% DEF | 403 86% DEF | 168 57% | 102 61% | 112 68% I | 137 80% IJK | 214 84% IJK | 201 68% I | 123 72% | 127 79% | 137 85% NO | 189 88% NOP | 280 78% V | 608 75% V | 310 73% | 328 68% |
| The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader | 1437 69% | 680 65% | 744 74% B | 392 64% | 239 70% | 225 69% | 244 73% D | 337 72% D | 178 61% | 112 66% | 104 63% | 114 67% | 172 68% | 204 69% | 126 74% | 122 75% | 129 80% L | 164 77% | 255 71% | 549 68% | 306 71% | 328 68% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members | 1391 67% | 683 65% | 689 69% | 404 67% | 224 65% | 211 65% | 228 68% | 323 69% | 198 67% | 101 60% | 102 62% | 110 64% | 172 68% | 190 64% | 122 72% | 109 67% | 117 73% | 150 70% | 250 70% | 544 67% | 267 62% | 330 68% |
| The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea | 1299 63% | 644 61% | 644 64% | 399 66% | 222 64% | 195 60% | 198 60% | 286 61% | 188 64% | 102 60% | 100 61% | 101 59% | 154 61% | 201 68% | 119 70% | 95 59% | 97 60% | 132 62% | 232 65% | 506 63% | 263 62% | 298 62% |
| The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office | 1244 60% | 587 56% | 647 65% B | 378 62% | 215 63% | 185 57% | 193 58% | 273 58% | 173 59% | 99 59% | 87 53% | 92 54% | 136 54% | 199 67% | 115 67% | 98 61% | 99 61% | 136 64% | 228 63% | 480 59% | 247 58% | 290 60% |
| The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization | 1226 59% | 582 55% | 628 63% B | 387 64% H | 207 60% | 190 59% | 198 59% | 244 52% | 178 61% M | 106 63% LM | 90 55% | 87 51% | 120 47% | 195 66% | 100 59% | 100 62% | 110 68% L | 124 58% | 230 64% | 477 59% | 242 57% | 277 57% |
| The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities | 1192 57% | 564 54% | 618 62% B | 345 57% | 201 58% | 193 59% | 184 55% | 270 58% | 153 52% | 84 50% | 97 59% | 89 52% | 141 56% | 186 63% I | 115 67% J | 96 59% | 94 58% | 128 60% | 199 55% | 468 58% | 243 57% | 282 58% |
| The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists | 1046 50% | 506 48% | 529 53% | 333 55% GH | 203 59% FGH | 160 49% | 147 44% | 203 43% | 154 52% L | 93 55% L | 78 47% | 69 40% | 113 45% | 171 58% R | 109 64% QR | 82 51% | 78 48% | 90 42% | 196 54% | 414 51% | 203 47% | 234 48% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 8

Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War | 1526 73% | 369 67% | 222 70% | 200 74% B | 716 78% BC | 399 62% | 537 77% F | 590 80% F | 935 75% | 591 71% | 522 73% | 1004 74% | 464 74% | 1063 73% | 1028 77% P | 482 69% | 758 81% R | 768 67% | 224 63% | 176 69% | 986 77% ST |
| The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader | 1437 69% | 360 66% | 220 69% | 194 72% | 645 71% | 427 66% | 472 68% | 538 73% F | 877 71% | 560 67% | 519 72% | 918 67% | 442 70% | 995 69% | 941 71% | 470 68% | 672 72% | 766 67% | 229 65% | 172 68% | 908 71% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members | 1391 67% | 344 63% | 215 67% | 179 67% | 634 70% B | 398 62% | 470 68% | 523 71% F | 851 68% | 540 65% | 502 70% | 889 65% | 440 70% | 950 66% | 903 68% | 464 67% | 658 70% R | 733 64% | 222 63% | 165 65% | 860 67% |
| The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea | 1299 63% | 329 60% | 203 64% | 180 67% | 572 63% | 377 58% | 432 62% | 491 66% F | 827 67% J | 472 56% | 473 66% | 826 61% | 425 67% N | 874 60% | 832 62% | 454 65% | 578 62% | 721 63% | 220 62% | 157 62% | 799 63% |
| The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office | 1244 60% | 317 58% | 190 60% | 159 59% | 566 62% | 352 55% | 438 63% F | 453 61% F | 774 62% J | 470 56% | 459 64% L | 794 58% | 410 65% N | 834 58% | 812 61% | 418 60% | 571 61% | 672 59% | 199 56% | 160 63% | 756 59% |
| The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization | 1226 59% | 320 58% | 191 60% | 155 58% | 546 60% | 333 52% | 417 60% F | 476 64% F | 783 63% J | 444 53% | 453 63% L | 773 57% | 412 65% N | 814 56% | 777 58% | 435 63% | 555 59% | 671 59% | 210 59% | 158 62% | 734 57% |
| The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities | 1192 57% | 305 56% | 173 54% | 163 61% | 535 59% | 348 54% | 399 58% | 445 60% | 769 62% J | 423 51% | 437 61% | 755 55% | 383 61% | 809 56% | 781 59% | 395 57% | 518 55% | 673 59% | 205 58% | 161 64% U | 711 56% |
| The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists | 1046 50% | 284 52% | 166 52% | 142 53% | 441 48% | 335 52% | 331 48% | 380 51% | 685 55% J | 361 43% | 401 56% L | 645 47% | 358 57% N | 687 47% | 656 49% | 371 53% | 456 49% | 590 52% | 205 58% U | 149 59% U | 590 46% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 9

Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists | 669 32% | 321 31% | 345 34% | 161 27% | 78 23% | 105 32% E | 133 40% DE | 192 41% DEF | 83 28% | 36 21% | 43 27% | 65 38% IJK | 94 37% J | 78 26% | 41 24% | 62 38% NO | 67 42% NO | 97 45% NO | 107 30% | 258 32% | 139 33% | 164 34% |
| The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization | 507 24% | 252 24% | 251 25% | 129 21% | 68 20% | 74 23% | 77 23% | 160 34% DEFG | 68 23% | 25 15% | 30 19% | 38 22% | 91 36% IJKL | 59 20% | 42 25% | 43 27% | 38 23% | 69 32% N | 77 21% | 189 23% | 106 25% | 135 28% |
| The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea | 471 23% | 223 21% | 241 24% | 115 19% | 61 18% | 70 21% | 91 27% DE | 134 29% DE | 57 19% | 28 17% | 28 17% | 42 25% | 67 26% JK | 52 18% | 32 19% | 42 26% | 48 30% N | 66 31% NO | 74 21% | 190 24% | 93 22% | 114 23% |
| The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities | 462 22% | 218 21% | 237 24% | 144 24% | 66 19% | 62 19% | 77 23% | 113 24% | 73 25% K | 31 18% | 21 13% | 38 22% K | 55 22% K | 64 21% | 35 20% | 41 25% K | 39 24% | 58 27% | 83 23% | 184 23% | 91 21% | 104 22% |
| The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office | 460 22% | 221 21% | 234 23% | 111 18% | 58 17% | 80 25% | 86 26% DE | 125 27% DE | 55 19% | 27 16% | 33 20% | 40 23% | 67 26% J | 52 17% | 31 18% | 47 29% N | 47 29% N | 58 27% N | 67 19% | 185 23% | 101 24% | 106 22% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members | 352 17% | 166 16% | 184 18% | 99 16% | 63 18% | 54 17% | 59 18% | 77 16% | 47 16% | 35 21% | 20 12% | 28 16% | 36 14% | 52 18% | 27 16% | 34 21% | 30 19% | 41 19% | 59 16% | 134 17% | 84 20% | 76 16% |
| The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader | 338 16% | 183 17% | 150 15% | 106 17% | 50 15% | 46 14% | 49 15% | 87 19% | 65 22% JKN | 21 12% | 21 13% | 24 14% | 52 20% | 36 12% | 29 17% | 25 16% | 25 15% | 35 16% | 54 15% | 136 17% | 60 14% | 89 18% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War | 257 12% | 125 12% | 131 13% | 121 20% FGH | 47 14% GH | 33 10% | 25 7% | 32 7% | 65 22% JKLM | 20 12% | 13 8% | 10 6% | 17 7% | 56 19% QR | 27 16% R | 19 12% | 15 9% | 14 7% | 39 11% | 89 11% | 51 12% | 78 16% T |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 10

Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists | 669 32% | 149 27% | 100 31% | 88 33% | 325 36% B | 185 29% | 227 33% | 256 35% | 369 30% | 300 36% I | 216 30% | 452 33% | 187 30% | 482 33% | 468 35% P | 192 28% | 325 35% | 344 30% | 93 26% | 54 21% | 460 36% ST |
| The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization | 507 24% | 115 21% | 76 24% | 74 27% B | 239 26% | 171 26% | 170 24% | 167 23% | 276 22% | 231 28% I | 173 24% | 334 25% | 143 23% | 364 25% | 354 27% P | 145 21% | 237 25% | 270 24% | 80 23% | 44 17% | 338 26% T |
| The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea | 471 23% | 118 22% | 70 22% | 61 23% | 213 23% | 155 24% | 157 23% | 158 21% | 253 20% | 218 26% I | 157 22% | 314 23% | 129 20% | 342 24% | 323 24% P | 135 19% | 245 26% R | 226 20% | 79 22% | 53 21% | 293 23% |
| The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities | 462 22% | 121 22% | 78 25% | 60 22% | 202 22% | 160 25% | 139 20% | 164 22% | 253 20% | 210 25% I | 162 23% | 301 22% | 148 23% | 315 22% | 290 22% | 161 23% | 220 23% | 242 21% | 85 24% T | 41 16% | 287 22% T |
| The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office | 460 22% | 106 19% | 72 23% | 68 25% B | 206 23% | 150 23% | 133 19% | 177 24% | 272 22% | 188 22% | 147 20% | 313 23% | 126 20% | 334 23% | 297 22% | 149 21% | 220 23% | 240 21% | 83 23% | 50 20% | 298 23% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members | 352 17% | 99 18% | 57 18% | 54 20% | 140 15% | 134 21% GH | 105 15% | 113 15% | 205 16% | 147 18% | 120 17% | 232 17% | 109 17% | 243 17% | 227 17% | 120 17% | 147 16% | 205 18% | 62 18% | 41 16% | 224 18% |
| The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader | 338 16% | 89 16% | 49 15% | 42 16% | 154 17% | 112 17% | 107 15% | 119 16% | 187 15% | 151 18% | 115 16% | 223 16% | 108 17% | 230 16% | 212 16% | 120 17% | 157 17% | 181 16% | 62 17% | 37 15% | 200 16% |
| The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War | 257 12% | 77 14% E | 44 14% | 42 15% E | 91 10% | 116 18% GH | 66 10% | 75 10% | 146 12% | 112 13% | 102 14% | 155 11% | 85 13% | 173 12% | 149 11% | 104 15% O | 80 9% | 177 16% Q | 70 20% U | 35 14% | 128 10% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree

Base: All Respondents

| Total | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|------|----------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|----------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|
| | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) | |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_1 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?
 The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1244 60% | 587 56% | 647 65% B | 378 62% | 215 63% | 185 57% | 193 58% | 273 58% | 173 59% | 99 59% | 87 53% | 92 54% | 136 54% | 199 67% | 115 67% | 98 61% | 99 61% | 136 64% | 228 63% | 480 59% | 247 58% | 290 60% |
| Strongly agree | 450 22% | 205 19% | 240 24% B | 159 26% H | 84 24% H | 73 23% H | 65 20% H | 69 15% H | 77 26% M | 31 18% M | 29 18% M | 34 20% M | 34 14% M | 77 26% R | 52 31% R | 44 27% R | 32 20% R | 35 16% R | 91 25% S | 181 22% S | 84 20% S | 95 20% S |
| Somewhat agree | 793 38% | 383 36% | 407 41% | 220 36% H | 131 38% H | 112 34% H | 127 38% H | 203 43% DF | 96 33% M | 69 41% M | 57 35% M | 59 34% M | 102 40% M | 122 41% R | 63 37% R | 54 34% R | 67 42% R | 101 47% P | 137 38% S | 298 37% S | 163 38% S | 195 40% S |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 460 22% | 221 21% | 234 23% | 111 18% H | 58 17% H | 80 25% H | 86 26% DE | 125 27% DE | 55 19% M | 27 16% M | 33 20% M | 40 23% M | 67 26% J | 52 17% R | 31 18% R | 47 29% N | 47 29% N | 58 27% N | 67 19% S | 185 23% S | 101 24% S | 106 22% S |
| Somewhat disagree | 293 14% | 149 14% | 141 14% | 71 12% H | 50 15% H | 55 17% H | 54 16% H | 63 14% H | 35 12% M | 24 14% M | 23 14% M | 29 17% M | 37 15% M | 33 11% R | 25 15% R | 32 20% R | 25 16% R | 26 12% R | 46 13% S | 123 15% S | 63 15% S | 62 13% S |
| Strongly disagree | 167 8% | 72 7% F | 93 9% F | 40 7% E | 8 2% E | 25 8% E | 32 10% E | 61 13% DEF | 20 7% J | 3 2% M | 10 6% M | 10 6% M | 30 12% J | 19 6% R | 6 3% R | 15 10% R | 22 13% NO | 32 15% NO | 22 6% S | 63 8% S | 38 9% S | 44 9% S |
| Don't know | 374 18% | 243 23% C | 122 12% C | 118 19% H | 70 20% H | 60 18% H | 55 16% H | 71 15% H | 67 23% J | 42 25% M | 44 27% P | 39 23% Q | 51 20% R | 45 15% R | 25 15% R | 16 10% R | 16 10% R | 20 9% R | 64 18% S | 142 18% S | 80 19% S | 88 18% S |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_1 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?
 The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1244 60% | 317 58% | 190 60% | 159 59% | 566 62% | 352 55% | 438 63% | 453 61% | 774 62% | 470 56% | 459 64% | 784 58% | 410 65% | 834 58% | 812 61% | 418 60% | 571 61% | 672 59% | 199 56% | 160 63% | 756 59% |
| Strongly agree | 450 22% | 118 22% | 60 19% | 59 22% | 212 23% | 135 21% | 137 20% | 178 24% | 312 25% | 138 17% | 207 29% | 244 18% | 193 31% | 257 18% | 303 23% | 145 21% | 212 23% | 238 21% | 80 23% | 73 29% | 254 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 793 38% | 198 36% | 130 41% | 100 37% | 354 39% | 217 34% | 301 43% | 275 37% | 462 37% | 332 40% | 253 35% | 541 40% | 217 34% | 576 40% | 509 38% | 273 39% | 359 38% | 434 38% | 119 34% | 86 34% | 502 39% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 460 22% | 106 19% | 72 23% | 68 25% | 206 23% | 150 23% | 133 19% | 177 24% | 272 22% | 188 22% | 147 20% | 313 23% | 126 20% | 334 23% | 297 22% | 149 21% | 220 23% | 240 21% | 83 23% | 50 20% | 298 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 293 14% | 71 13% | 47 15% | 38 14% | 131 14% | 98 15% | 90 13% | 104 14% | 185 15% | 108 13% | 96 13% | 197 14% | 89 14% | 205 14% | 188 14% | 93 13% | 136 14% | 158 14% | 52 15% | 35 14% | 189 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 167 8% | 35 6% | 25 8% | 31 11% | 76 8% | 51 8% | 43 6% | 72 10% | 87 7% | 80 10% | 51 7% | 116 9% | 38 6% | 129 9% | 110 8% | 56 8% | 84 9% | 82 7% | 31 9% | 14 6% | 110 9% |
| Don't know | 374 18% | 124 23% | 57 18% | 41 15% | 140 15% | 143 22% | 122 18% | 110 15% | 197 16% | 178 21% | 111 15% | 264 19% | 94 15% | 280 19% | 225 17% | 128 18% | 146 16% | 228 20% | 71 20% | 44 17% | 222 17% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_2 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1391 67% | 683 65% | 689 69% | 404 67% | 224 65% | 211 65% | 228 68% | 323 69% | 198 67% | 101 60% | 102 62% | 110 64% | 172 68% | 190 64% | 122 72% | 109 67% | 117 73% | 150 70% | 250 70% | 544 67% | 267 62% | 330 68% |
| Strongly agree | 598 29% | 295 28% | 290 29% | 194 32% | 105 31% | 100 31% | 88 26% | 111 24% | 102 35% | 48 29% | 45 28% | 43 25% | 56 22% | 80 27% | 57 33% | 55 34% | 44 28% | 54 25% | 101 28% | 258 32% | 114 27% | 125 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 792 38% | 388 37% | 399 40% | 210 35% | 119 35% | 111 34% | 140 42% | 212 45% DEF | 96 33% | 53 31% | 57 35% | 67 39% | 116 46% IJ | 111 37% | 65 38% | 54 33% | 73 45% | 96 45% | 149 41% | 286 35% | 154 36% | 205 42% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 352 17% | 166 16% | 184 18% | 99 16% | 63 18% | 54 17% | 59 18% | 77 16% | 47 16% | 35 21% | 20 12% | 28 16% | 36 14% | 52 18% | 27 16% | 34 21% | 30 19% | 41 19% | 59 16% | 134 17% | 84 20% | 76 16% |
| Somewhat disagree | 212 10% | 106 10% | 104 10% | 69 11% | 47 14% H | 26 8% | 33 10% | 37 8% | 31 11% | 26 15% KM | 10 6% | 21 12% | 18 7% | 37 12% | 21 12% | 17 10% | 11 7% | 19 9% | 34 9% | 86 11% | 54 13% | 38 8% |
| Strongly disagree | 140 7% | 59 6% | 80 8% | 30 5% | 16 5% | 28 8% | 26 8% | 40 8% | 15 5% | 10 6% | 10 6% | 7 4% | 18 7% | 15 5% | 6 3% | 18 11% O | 19 12% NOL | 22 10% O | 25 7% | 48 6% | 30 7% | 37 8% |
| Don't know | 335 16% | 202 19% C | 130 13% | 104 17% | 56 16% | 60 18% | 46 14% | 69 15% | 50 17% | 32 19% | 42 26% P | 33 19% Q | 45 18% | 53 18% Q | 22 13% | 18 11% | 13 8% | 23 11% | 51 14% | 130 16% | 77 18% | 78 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_2 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

26 Jan 2024
 Table 14

The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1391 67% | 344 63% | 215 67% | 179 67% | 634 70% B | 398 62% | 470 68% | 523 71% F | 851 68% | 540 65% | 502 70% | 889 65% | 440 70% | 950 66% | 903 68% | 464 67% | 658 70% R | 733 64% | 222 63% | 165 65% | 860 67% |
| Strongly agree | 598 29% | 174 32% | 92 29% | 71 27% | 258 28% | 191 30% | 191 28% | 215 29% | 371 30% | 228 27% | 260 36% L | 339 25% | 236 37% N | 362 25% | 387 29% | 202 29% | 252 27% | 346 30% | 104 30% | 79 31% | 358 28% |
| Somewhat agree | 792 38% | 170 31% | 123 38% B | 108 40% B | 376 41% B | 207 32% | 278 40% F | 307 42% F | 480 39% | 312 37% | 242 34% | 550 40% K | 204 32% | 588 41% M | 516 39% | 262 38% | 406 43% R | 387 34% | 117 33% | 86 34% | 502 39% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 352 17% | 99 18% | 57 18% | 54 20% | 140 15% | 134 21% GH | 105 15% | 113 15% | 205 16% | 147 18% | 120 17% | 232 17% | 109 17% | 243 17% | 227 17% | 120 17% | 147 16% | 205 18% | 62 18% | 41 16% | 224 18% |
| Somewhat disagree | 212 10% | 68 12% E | 33 10% | 32 12% | 79 9% | 86 13% GH | 63 9% | 64 9% | 122 10% | 90 11% | 76 11% | 136 10% | 69 11% | 143 10% | 124 9% | 87 13% | 84 9% | 128 11% | 38 11% | 25 10% | 132 10% |
| Strongly disagree | 140 7% | 31 6% | 24 8% | 22 8% | 61 7% | 48 7% | 43 6% | 50 7% | 82 7% | 58 7% | 44 6% | 96 7% | 40 6% | 100 7% | 104 8% P | 32 5% | 63 7% | 77 7% | 24 7% | 16 6% | 92 7% |
| Don't know | 335 16% | 104 19% D | 47 15% | 35 13% | 138 15% | 113 18% | 119 17% | 104 14% | 187 15% | 148 18% | 94 13% | 241 18% K | 81 13% | 255 18% M | 204 15% | 111 16% | 133 14% | 203 18% | 69 20% | 47 19% | 193 15% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_3 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?
 The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1526 73% | 733 70% | 777 78% B | 383 63% | 227 66% | 239 73% D | 276 83% DEF | 403 86% DEF | 168 57% | 102 61% | 112 68% I | 137 80% IJK | 214 84% IJK | 201 68% I | 123 72% | 127 79% | 137 85% NO | 189 88% NOP | 280 78% V | 608 75% V | 310 73% | 328 68% |
| Strongly agree | 911 44% | 428 41% | 472 47% B | 209 34% | 119 34% | 138 42% | 177 53% DEF | 269 57% DEF | 98 33% | 49 29% | 61 37% | 83 49% IJK | 137 54% IJK | 103 35% | 68 40% | 77 48% N | 92 57% NO | 132 61% NOP | 166 46% V | 380 47% V | 186 43% | 179 37% |
| Somewhat agree | 615 30% | 305 29% | 305 30% | 174 29% | 108 31% | 101 31% | 99 30% | 134 29% | 70 24% | 53 31% | 51 31% | 54 31% | 77 30% | 98 33% | 55 32% | 50 31% | 45 28% | 57 27% | 114 32% | 227 28% | 124 29% | 149 31% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 257 12% | 125 12% | 131 13% | 121 20% FGH | 47 14% GH | 33 10% | 25 7% | 32 7% | 65 22% JKLM | 20 12% | 13 8% | 10 6% | 17 7% | 56 19% QR | 27 16% R | 19 12% | 15 9% | 14 7% | 39 11% T | 89 11% T | 51 12% | 78 16% T |
| Somewhat disagree | 142 7% | 76 7% | 66 7% | 83 14% EFGH | 26 8% GH | 13 4% | 11 3% | 10 2% | 47 16% KLM | 15 9% LM | 5 3% | 4 2% | 5 2% | 36 12% PQR | 11 6% | 8 5% | 7 4% | 5 2% | 26 7% U | 50 6% U | 24 6% | 42 9% |
| Strongly disagree | 115 6% | 49 5% | 65 6% | 38 6% | 21 6% | 20 6% | 14 4% | 22 5% | 18 6% | 5 3% | 8 5% | 6 3% | 13 5% | 19 7% | 16 10% | 12 7% | 8 5% | 9 4% | 13 4% W | 39 5% W | 27 6% | 36 7% |
| Don't know | 294 14% | 193 18% C | 93 9% | 104 17% GH | 70 20% GH | 54 16% GH | 33 10% GH | 34 7% | 61 21% M | 46 27% LMO | 39 24% LMP | 24 14% Q | 23 9% | 39 13% R | 20 12% | 15 9% | 9 6% | 11 5% | 40 11% X | 110 14% X | 67 16% | 77 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_3 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1526 73% | 369 67% | 222 70% | 200 74% B | 716 78% BC | 399 62% | 537 77% F | 590 80% F | 935 75% | 591 71% | 522 73% | 1004 74% | 464 74% | 1063 73% | 1028 77% P | 482 69% R | 758 81% R | 768 67% | 224 63% | 176 69% | 986 77% ST |
| Strongly agree | 911 44% | 206 38% | 128 40% | 112 42% BCD | 460 50% BCD | 225 35% | 316 46% F | 370 50% F | 548 44% | 363 43% | 325 45% | 586 43% | 292 46% | 619 43% | 657 49% P | 247 36% R | 485 52% R | 426 37% | 118 33% | 101 40% | 621 49% ST |
| Somewhat agree | 615 30% | 163 30% | 94 29% | 88 33% | 256 28% | 174 27% | 221 32% | 220 30% | 387 31% | 228 27% | 197 27% | 418 31% | 172 27% | 443 31% | 371 28% | 235 34% O | 273 29% | 342 30% | 106 30% | 76 30% | 365 29% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 257 12% | 77 14% E | 44 14% | 42 15% E | 91 10% | 116 18% GH | 66 10% | 75 10% | 146 12% | 112 13% | 102 14% | 155 11% | 85 13% | 173 12% | 149 11% | 104 15% O | 80 9% | 177 16% Q | 70 20% U | 35 14% | 128 10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 142 7% | 49 9% E | 26 8% | 22 8% | 44 5% | 76 12% GH | 28 4% | 38 5% | 88 7% | 55 7% | 63 9% L | 79 6% | 47 7% | 95 7% | 83 6% | 56 8% | 30 3% | 113 10% Q | 42 12% U | 23 9% U | 68 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 115 6% | 28 5% | 18 6% | 19 7% | 47 5% | 40 6% | 38 5% | 37 5% | 58 5% | 57 7% | 39 5% | 76 6% | 38 6% | 77 5% | 66 5% | 48 7% | 50 5% | 65 6% | 28 8% | 12 5% | 61 5% |
| Don't know | 294 14% | 102 19% DE | 52 16% D | 27 10% | 106 12% | 130 20% GH | 90 13% | 74 10% | 161 13% | 133 16% | 93 13% | 202 15% | 82 13% | 213 15% | 158 12% | 109 16% O | 99 11% | 195 17% Q | 59 17% | 43 17% | 162 13% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_4 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

26 Jan 2024
 Table 17

The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1299 63% | 644 61% | 644 64% | 399 66% | 222 64% | 195 60% | 198 60% | 286 61% | 188 64% | 102 60% | 100 61% | 101 59% | 154 61% | 201 68% | 119 70% | 95 59% | 97 60% | 132 62% | 232 65% | 506 63% | 263 62% | 298 62% |
| Strongly agree | 537 26% | 259 25% | 272 27% | 176 29% | 99 29% | 80 25% | 81 24% | 101 22% | 88 30% | 37 22% | 38 23% | 39 23% | 56 22% | 82 28% | 61 36% | 41 26% | 42 26% | 45 21% | 90 25% | 212 26% | 111 26% | 126 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 762 37% | 385 37% | 372 37% | 223 37% | 122 36% | 115 35% | 117 35% | 185 39% | 99 34% | 64 38% | 61 37% | 62 36% | 98 39% | 119 40% | 58 34% | 53 33% | 55 35% | 87 41% | 143 40% | 295 37% | 153 36% | 172 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 471 23% | 223 21% | 241 24% | 115 19% | 61 18% | 70 21% | 91 27% | 134 29% | 57 19% | 28 17% | 28 17% | 42 25% | 67 26% | 52 18% | 32 19% | 42 26% | 48 30% | 66 31% | 74 21% | 190 24% | 93 22% | 114 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 291 14% | 154 15% | 131 13% | 76 13% | 40 12% | 41 13% | 52 16% | 83 18% | 37 12% | 20 12% | 18 11% | 29 17% | 51 20% | 34 12% | 19 11% | 23 14% | 23 14% | 32 15% | 52 14% | 113 14% | 54 13% | 72 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 180 9% | 68 6% | 110 11% | 39 6% | 22 6% | 29 9% | 39 12% | 51 11% | 21 7% | 8 5% | 10 6% | 14 8% | 16 6% | 17 6% | 14 8% | 19 12% | 25 15% | 35 16% | 23 6% | 77 10% | 39 9% | 41 9% |
| Don't know | 308 15% | 185 18% | 118 12% | 94 15% | 61 18% | 61 19% | 44 13% | 48 10% | 50 17% | 39 23% | 36 22% | 28 16% | 33 13% | 43 15% | 19 11% | 25 15% | 16 10% | 15 7% | 53 15% | 111 14% | 72 17% | 73 15% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_4 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

26 Jan 2024
 Table 18

The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1299 63% | 329 60% | 203 64% | 180 67% | 572 63% | 377 58% | 432 62% | 491 66% | 827 67% | 472 56% | 473 66% | 826 61% | 425 67% | 874 60% | 832 62% | 454 65% | 578 62% | 721 63% | 220 62% | 157 62% | 799 63% |
| Strongly agree | 537 26% | 145 26% | 78 24% | 67 25% | 243 27% | 170 26% | 170 25% | 198 27% | 365 29% | 172 21% | 218 30% | 320 23% | 203 32% | 335 23% | 355 27% | 178 26% | 227 24% | 311 27% | 102 29% | 71 28% | 304 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 762 37% | 184 34% | 126 39% | 112 42% | 329 36% | 207 32% | 262 38% | 293 40% | 462 37% | 300 36% | 255 36% | 506 37% | 222 35% | 539 37% | 477 36% | 277 40% | 352 38% | 410 36% | 118 34% | 86 34% | 495 39% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 471 23% | 118 22% | 70 22% | 61 23% | 213 23% | 155 24% | 157 23% | 158 21% | 253 20% | 218 26% | 157 22% | 314 23% | 129 20% | 342 24% | 323 24% | 135 19% | 245 26% | 226 20% | 79 22% | 53 21% | 293 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 291 14% | 74 14% | 38 12% | 33 12% | 138 15% | 104 16% | 95 14% | 92 12% | 152 12% | 139 17% | 98 14% | 193 14% | 77 12% | 214 15% | 201 15% | 83 12% | 143 15% | 148 13% | 54 15% | 37 15% | 174 14% |
| Strongly disagree | 180 9% | 44 8% | 31 10% | 28 10% | 75 8% | 51 8% | 62 9% | 66 9% | 101 8% | 78 9% | 59 8% | 121 9% | 52 8% | 128 9% | 122 9% | 52 7% | 102 11% | 78 7% | 25 7% | 16 6% | 119 9% |
| Don't know | 308 15% | 100 18% | 46 14% | 27 10% | 127 14% | 113 17% | 104 15% | 91 12% | 162 13% | 146 17% | 87 12% | 221 16% | 76 12% | 232 16% | 179 13% | 105 15% | 114 12% | 194 17% | 54 15% | 44 17% | 184 14% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 19

Q30_5 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1046 50% | 506 48% | 529 53% | 333 55% GH | 203 59% FGH | 160 49% | 147 44% | 203 43% | 154 52% L | 93 55% L | 78 47% | 69 40% | 113 45% | 171 58% R | 109 64% QR | 82 51% | 78 48% | 90 42% | 196 54% | 414 51% | 203 47% | 234 48% |
| Strongly agree | 411 20% | 189 18% | 218 22% | 142 23% GH | 89 26% GH | 67 21% H | 55 16% | 57 12% | 66 22% M | 37 22% M | 30 18% | 25 14% | 32 13% | 74 25% R | 51 30% R | 38 23% R | 30 19% | 26 12% | 78 22% U | 178 22% U | 67 16% | 89 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 635 31% | 317 30% | 311 31% | 191 31% GH | 114 33% GH | 92 28% H | 92 28% H | 146 31% H | 88 30% M | 56 33% M | 48 29% M | 44 26% M | 81 32% M | 97 33% M | 58 34% M | 44 27% M | 48 30% M | 64 30% M | 117 33% M | 236 29% M | 136 32% M | 145 30% M |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 669 32% | 321 31% | 345 34% | 161 27% | 78 23% | 105 32% E | 133 40% DE | 192 41% DEF | 83 28% | 36 21% | 43 27% | 65 38% IJK | 94 37% J | 78 26% | 41 24% | 62 38% NO | 67 42% NO | 97 45% NO | 107 30% NO | 258 32% NO | 139 33% NO | 164 34% NO |
| Somewhat disagree | 368 18% | 191 18% | 175 17% | 85 14% GH | 52 15% GH | 55 17% H | 75 23% DE | 101 22% D | 44 15% M | 23 14% M | 28 17% M | 43 25% IJ | 53 21% J | 40 13% M | 28 17% M | 28 20% M | 32 20% N | 47 22% N | 61 17% M | 147 18% M | 77 18% M | 83 17% M |
| Strongly disagree | 301 14% | 130 12% B | 170 17% B | 77 13% B | 26 8% B | 50 15% E | 57 17% E | 91 19% DE | 39 13% M | 13 8% M | 16 10% M | 22 13% M | 41 16% M | 38 13% M | 13 8% M | 34 21% OK | 35 22% O | 50 23% NO | 46 13% M | 111 14% M | 62 15% M | 81 17% M |
| Don't know | 363 17% C | 224 21% C | 127 13% C | 113 19% C | 63 18% C | 60 18% C | 54 16% C | 73 16% C | 58 20% O | 39 23% O | 42 26% P | 37 22% Q | 47 18% M | 46 16% M | 20 12% M | 18 11% M | 16 10% M | 27 12% M | 56 16% M | 135 17% M | 86 20% M | 86 18% M |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 20

Q30_5 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1046 50% | 284 52% | 166 52% | 142 53% | 441 48% | 335 52% | 331 48% | 380 51% | 685 55% J | 361 43% | 401 56% L | 645 47% | 358 57% N | 687 47% | 656 49% | 371 53% | 456 49% | 590 52% | 205 58% U | 149 55% U | 590 46% |
| Strongly agree | 411 20% | 125 23% CD | 54 17% | 44 16% | 186 20% | 140 22% | 125 18% | 146 20% | 295 24% J | 117 14% | 194 27% L | 218 16% | 189 30% N | 222 15% | 261 20% | 146 21% | 182 19% | 229 20% | 84 24% U | 73 29% U | 213 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 635 31% | 159 29% | 112 35% E | 99 37% BE | 255 28% | 195 30% | 206 30% | 233 32% | 390 31% | 244 29% | 207 29% | 428 31% | 169 27% | 466 32% | 395 30% | 225 32% | 274 29% | 360 32% | 121 34% | 76 30% | 377 30% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 669 32% | 149 27% | 100 31% | 88 33% | 325 36% B | 185 29% | 227 33% | 256 35% | 369 30% | 300 36% | 216 30% | 452 33% | 187 30% | 482 33% | 468 35% P | 192 28% | 325 35% | 344 30% | 93 26% | 54 21% | 460 36% ST |
| Somewhat disagree | 368 18% | 87 16% | 52 16% | 47 17% | 179 20% | 105 16% | 118 17% | 145 20% | 205 17% | 162 19% | 120 17% | 248 18% | 101 16% | 267 18% | 252 19% | 110 16% | 178 19% | 190 17% | 58 16% | 26 10% | 254 20% T |
| Strongly disagree | 301 14% | 61 11% | 48 15% | 41 15% | 147 16% B | 80 12% | 109 16% | 111 15% | 163 13% | 138 16% | 96 13% | 205 15% | 85 14% | 216 15% | 216 16% P | 82 12% | 146 16% | 155 14% | 36 10% | 28 11% | 206 16% S |
| Don't know | 363 17% | 114 21% DE | 53 17% | 38 14% | 146 16% | 124 19% H | 135 20% H | 104 14% | 188 15% | 175 21% I | 100 14% | 264 19% K | 85 13% | 278 19% M | 210 16% | 131 19% | 157 17% | 207 18% | 54 15% | 51 20% | 227 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_6 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1192 57% | 564 54% | 618 62% B | 345 57% | 201 58% | 193 59% | 184 55% | 270 58% | 153 52% | 84 50% | 97 59% | 89 52% | 141 56% | 186 63% I | 115 67% J | 96 59% | 94 58% | 128 60% | 199 55% | 468 58% | 243 57% | 282 58% |
| Strongly agree | 443 21% | 183 17% | 257 26% B | 147 24% G | 79 23% G | 83 26% GH | 47 14% | 87 18% | 59 20% | 26 15% | 32 19% | 24 14% | 43 17% | 87 29% QI | 52 30% QJ | 32 23% QJK | 23 14% | 43 20% | 73 20% | 192 24% | 89 21% | 88 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 749 36% | 380 36% | 361 36% | 198 33% | 122 35% | 109 34% | 137 41% D | 183 39% | 94 32% | 58 34% | 65 40% P | 65 38% | 98 38% | 99 33% | 63 37% | 44 27% | 71 44% P | 85 40% P | 125 35% | 276 34% | 153 36% | 194 40% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 462 22% | 218 21% | 237 24% | 144 24% | 66 19% | 62 19% | 77 23% | 113 24% | 73 25% K | 31 18% | 21 13% | 38 22% K | 55 22% K | 64 21% | 35 20% | 41 25% K | 39 24% | 58 27% | 83 23% | 184 23% | 91 21% | 104 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 265 13% | 141 13% | 122 12% | 85 14% | 45 13% | 34 10% | 41 12% | 60 13% | 49 17% K | 23 14% | 12 8% | 23 14% | 33 13% | 34 12% | 23 13% | 22 13% | 17 10% | 27 13% | 46 13% | 113 14% | 42 10% | 63 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 198 10% | 77 7% | 115 11% B | 59 10% | 20 6% | 28 9% | 37 11% | 53 11% E | 24 8% | 8 5% | 9 5% | 14 8% | 22 9% | 29 10% | 12 7% | 19 12% | 22 14% | 31 15% | 37 10% | 71 9% | 49 11% | 41 8% |
| Don't know | 424 20% | 269 26% C | 147 15% | 118 19% | 77 23% | 70 22% | 72 22% | 86 18% | 68 23% | 53 32% O | 45 28% P | 45 26% | 58 23% R | 46 16% | 21 12% | 25 15% | 28 17% | 28 13% | 77 22% | 155 19% | 94 22% | 97 20% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_6 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1192 57% | 305 56% | 173 54% | 163 61% | 535 59% | 348 54% | 399 58% | 445 60% | 769 62% | 423 51% | 437 61% | 755 55% | 383 61% | 809 56% | 781 59% | 395 57% | 518 55% | 673 59% | 205 58% | 161 64% | 711 56% |
| Strongly agree | 443 21% | 127 23% | 63 20% | 62 23% | 187 20% | 131 20% | 143 21% | 169 23% | 303 24% | 139 17% | 201 28% | 241 18% | 176 28% | 266 18% | 300 22% | 139 20% | 193 21% | 250 22% | 80 23% | 79 31% | 250 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 749 36% | 179 33% | 110 34% | 101 38% | 348 38% | 217 34% | 256 37% | 276 37% | 465 37% | 284 34% | 235 33% | 514 38% | 207 33% | 542 37% | 481 36% | 256 37% | 326 35% | 423 37% | 125 35% | 82 32% | 461 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 462 22% | 121 22% | 78 25% | 60 22% | 202 22% | 160 25% | 139 20% | 164 22% | 253 20% | 210 25% | 162 23% | 301 22% | 148 23% | 315 22% | 290 22% | 161 23% | 220 23% | 242 21% | 85 24% | 41 16% | 287 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 265 13% | 79 14% | 51 16% | 28 10% | 106 12% | 104 16% | 65 9% | 96 13% | 141 11% | 124 15% | 94 13% | 171 13% | 81 13% | 183 13% | 152 11% | 105 15% | 126 13% | 139 12% | 55 16% | 16 6% | 157 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 198 10% | 42 8% | 27 9% | 32 12% | 96 10% | 56 9% | 74 11% | 68 9% | 112 9% | 86 10% | 68 9% | 129 10% | 66 11% | 131 9% | 139 10% | 56 8% | 94 10% | 104 9% | 29 8% | 25 10% | 130 10% |
| Don't know | 424 20% | 121 22% | 67 21% | 46 17% | 176 19% | 137 21% | 156 22% | 131 18% | 221 18% | 203 24% | 118 17% | 305 22% | 100 16% | 324 22% | 262 20% | 138 20% | 199 21% | 225 20% | 63 18% | 52 20% | 279 22% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q30_7 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1437 69% | 680 65% | 744 74% B | 392 64% | 239 70% | 225 69% | 244 73% D | 337 72% D | 178 61% | 112 66% | 104 63% | 114 67% | 172 68% | 204 69% | 126 74% | 122 75% | 129 80% L | 164 77% | 255 71% | 549 68% | 306 71% | 328 68% |
| Strongly agree | 629 30% | 280 27% | 342 34% B | 202 33% | 108 31% | 93 29% | 90 27% | 135 29% | 91 31% | 40 24% | 44 27% | 35 21% | 70 27% | 106 36% | 67 40% | 49 30% | 55 34% L | 65 30% | 111 31% | 254 31% | 140 33% | 124 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 808 39% | 400 38% | 402 40% | 189 31% | 131 38% | 132 41% D | 154 46% D | 202 43% D | 88 30% | 72 43% I | 59 36% | 79 46% I | 102 40% I | 98 33% | 58 34% | 73 45% | 74 46% N | 99 46% N | 144 40% | 294 36% | 166 39% | 204 42% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 338 16% | 183 17% | 150 15% | 106 17% | 50 15% | 46 14% | 49 15% | 87 19% | 65 22% JKN | 21 12% | 21 13% | 24 14% | 52 20% | 36 12% | 29 17% | 25 16% | 25 15% | 35 16% | 54 15% | 136 17% | 60 14% | 89 18% |
| Somewhat disagree | 213 10% | 122 12% | 87 9% | 76 13% G | 38 11% | 29 9% | 22 7% | 48 10% | 47 16% LN | 17 10% | 16 10% | 14 8% | 29 11% | 25 8% | 21 12% | 13 8% | 9 5% | 19 9% | 44 12% | 91 11% | 32 7% | 47 10% |
| Strongly disagree | 125 6% | 60 6% | 63 6% | 29 5% | 12 3% | 17 5% | 27 8% E | 39 8% E | 18 6% | 4 2% | 5 3% | 11 6% | 23 9% JK | 11 4% | 8 5% | 12 8% | 16 10% N | 16 7% | 10 3% | 45 6% | 28 6% | 42 9% S |
| Don't know | 303 15% | 188 18% C | 108 11% | 110 18% GH | 55 16% H | 53 16% H | 40 12% | 44 9% | 51 17% | 36 21% MO | 39 24% MP | 33 19% Q | 30 12% | 56 19% OPQR | 15 9% | 15 9% | 7 5% N | 15 7% | 50 14% | 123 15% | 62 15% | 67 14% S |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_7 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

26 Jan 2024
 Table 24

The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1437 69% | 360 66% | 220 69% | 194 72% | 645 71% | 427 66% | 472 68% | 538 73% | 877 71% | 560 67% | 519 72% | 918 67% | 442 70% | 995 69% | 941 71% | 470 68% | 672 72% | 766 67% | 229 65% | 172 68% | 908 71% |
| Strongly agree | 629 30% | 163 30% | 99 31% | 82 31% | 278 30% | 183 28% | 208 30% | 238 32% | 407 33% | 222 27% | 276 38% | 353 26% | 231 37% | 398 27% | 416 31% | 199 29% | 302 32% | 326 29% | 111 31% | 86 34% | 371 29% |
| Somewhat agree | 808 39% | 196 36% | 121 38% | 112 42% | 367 40% | 244 38% | 265 38% | 300 41% | 470 38% | 338 40% | 244 34% | 565 41% | 211 33% | 597 41% | 525 39% | 272 39% | 369 39% | 439 39% | 118 33% | 87 34% | 538 42% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 338 16% | 89 16% | 49 15% | 42 16% | 154 17% | 112 17% | 107 15% | 119 16% | 187 15% | 151 18% | 115 16% | 223 16% | 108 17% | 230 16% | 212 16% | 120 17% | 157 17% | 181 16% | 62 17% | 37 15% | 200 16% |
| Somewhat disagree | 213 10% | 59 11% | 31 10% | 23 8% | 100 11% | 78 12% | 67 10% | 68 9% | 122 10% | 92 11% | 89 12% | 125 9% | 78 12% | 136 9% | 125 9% | 86 12% | 96 10% | 118 10% | 49 14% | 23 9% | 119 9% |
| Strongly disagree | 125 6% | 30 6% | 18 6% | 19 7% | 54 6% | 34 5% | 40 6% | 50 7% | 66 5% | 59 7% | 27 4% | 98 7% | 31 5% | 94 6% | 87 7% | 34 5% | 62 7% | 63 6% | 13 4% | 14 6% | 82 6% |
| Don't know | 303 15% | 99 18% | 50 16% | 33 12% | 114 12% | 106 16% | 114 16% | 83 11% | 177 14% | 126 15% | 82 11% | 221 16% | 80 13% | 223 15% | 180 14% | 104 15% | 108 12% | 194 17% | 62 18% | 44 17% | 168 13% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 25

Q30_8 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1226 59% | 582 55% | 628 63% B | 387 64% H | 207 60% | 190 59% | 198 59% | 244 52% | 178 61% M | 106 63% LM | 90 55% | 87 51% | 120 47% | 195 66% | 100 59% | 100 62% | 110 68% L | 124 58% | 230 64% | 477 59% | 242 57% | 277 57% |
| Strongly agree | 495 24% | 225 21% | 262 26% B | 169 28% H | 94 27% H | 75 23% H | 81 24% H | 76 16% | 85 29% M | 35 21% M | 35 21% M | 39 23% M | 31 12% | 77 26% | 58 34% RJ | 40 25% | 42 26% | 44 21% M | 86 24% | 206 25% | 100 23% | 102 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 732 35% | 357 34% | 367 37% | 218 36% H | 113 33% | 115 35% | 117 35% | 168 36% | 93 32% | 71 42% LO | 56 34% | 49 28% | 88 35% | 118 40% O | 42 25% | 59 37% | 67 42% OL | 79 37% O | 144 40% | 271 34% | 142 33% | 175 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 507 24% | 252 24% | 251 25% | 129 21% | 68 20% | 74 23% | 77 23% | 160 34% | 68 23% | 25 15% | 30 19% | 38 22% | 91 36% JKLM | 59 20% | 42 25% | 43 27% | 38 23% | 69 32% N | 77 21% | 189 23% | 106 25% | 135 28% |
| Somewhat disagree | 308 15% | 163 16% | 141 14% | 87 14% | 49 14% | 49 15% | 39 12% | 83 18% G | 45 15% | 18 11% | 22 13% | 21 13% | 57 22% JKLR | 40 14% | 30 17% | 28 17% | 18 11% | 26 12% | 52 14% | 115 14% | 64 15% | 77 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 199 10% | 89 8% | 110 11% | 42 7% H | 19 6% | 24 7% | 38 11% E | 76 16% DEF | 23 8% | 7 4% | 9 5% | 17 10% J | 34 13% JK | 19 7% | 12 7% | 16 10% | 20 12% | 42 20% NOP | 25 7% | 74 9% | 42 10% | 59 12% |
| Don't know | 345 17% | 217 21% C | 123 12% | 91 15% | 69 20% | 61 19% | 59 18% | 65 14% | 48 16% | 37 22% | 43 26% IP | 45 26% IMQ | 43 17% | 41 14% | 28 16% | 18 11% | 13 8% | 21 10% | 52 15% | 142 18% | 79 18% | 72 15% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q30_8 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea?

26 Jan 2024
 Table 26

The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1226 59% | 320 58% | 191 60% | 155 58% | 546 60% | 333 52% | 417 60% | 476 64% | 783 63% | 444 53% | 453 63% | 773 57% | 412 65% | 814 56% | 777 58% | 435 63% | 555 59% | 671 59% | 210 59% | 158 62% | 734 57% |
| Strongly agree | 495 24% | 133 24% | 64 20% | 61 23% | 231 25% | 124 19% | 176 25% | 195 26% | 339 27% | 155 19% | 202 28% | 293 21% | 183 29% | 312 22% | 311 23% | 178 26% | 226 24% | 268 24% | 85 24% | 74 29% | 285 22% |
| Somewhat agree | 732 35% | 187 34% | 127 40% | 94 35% | 315 34% | 209 32% | 241 35% | 282 38% | 443 36% | 289 35% | 251 35% | 481 35% | 229 36% | 502 35% | 466 35% | 257 37% | 329 35% | 403 35% | 124 35% | 84 33% | 449 35% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 507 24% | 115 21% | 76 24% | 74 27% | 239 26% | 171 26% | 170 24% | 167 23% | 276 22% | 231 28% | 173 24% | 334 25% | 143 23% | 364 25% | 354 27% | 145 21% | 237 25% | 270 24% | 80 23% | 44 17% | 338 26% |
| Somewhat disagree | 308 15% | 76 14% | 44 14% | 41 15% | 144 16% | 105 16% | 103 15% | 101 14% | 177 14% | 130 16% | 115 16% | 193 14% | 97 15% | 211 15% | 209 16% | 93 13% | 132 14% | 175 15% | 57 16% | 28 11% | 193 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 199 10% | 39 7% | 32 10% | 33 12% | 95 10% | 66 10% | 67 10% | 66 9% | 98 8% | 101 12% | 58 8% | 141 10% | 47 7% | 153 11% | 145 11% | 53 8% | 105 11% | 94 8% | 23 6% | 16 6% | 144 11% |
| Don't know | 345 17% | 113 21% | 51 16% | 40 15% | 128 14% | 141 22% | 106 15% | 97 13% | 184 15% | 161 19% | 90 13% | 254 19% | 75 12% | 270 19% | 203 15% | 114 16% | 145 15% | 200 18% | 63 18% | 52 20% | 205 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 27

Q40 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. military should take with respect to U.S. military exercises with South Korea?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. military should halt military exercises with South Korea to ensure the safety of South Koreans and protect the environment. | 855 41% | 502 48% C | 337 34% | 287 47% GH | 162 47% GH | 134 41% H | 119 36% | 152 32% | 167 57% JLMN | 76 45% | 83 51% P | 73 42% Q | 103 41% R | 104 35% R | 85 50% NPQR | 52 32% | 47 29% | 49 23% | 155 43% | 357 44% U | 157 37% | 186 38% |
| The U.S. military should continue to conduct military exercises with South Korea even if it endangers individual Koreans and the environment | 748 36% | 259 25% | 485 48% B | 197 32% | 94 27% | 114 35% | 141 42% DE | 202 43% DE | 72 24% | 35 21% | 37 23% | 45 27% | 70 28% | 124 42% I | 58 34% J | 78 48% K | 94 58% NOL | 131 61% NOPM | 117 33% | 294 36% | 157 37% | 180 37% |
| Don't know | 475 23% | 290 28% C | 181 18% | 124 20% | 87 25% | 76 23% | 74 22% | 114 24% | 55 19% | 57 34% IO | 44 27% | 53 31% IQ | 80 32% IR | 67 23% | 27 16% | 32 20% | 21 13% | 34 16% | 87 24% | 155 19% | 115 27% T | 119 24% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q40 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. military should take with respect to U.S. military exercises with South Korea?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) | |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 | |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 | |
| The U.S. military should halt military exercises with South Korea to ensure the safety of South Koreans and protect the environment. | 855 41% | 236 43% | 142 44% | 100 37% | 365 40% | 268 42% | 287 41% | 300 40% | 531 43% | 324 39% | 335 47% L | 519 38% | 296 47% N | 559 39% | 533 40% | 308 44% | 380 41% | 475 42% | 159 45% | 121 48% U | 478 37% | |
| The U.S. military should continue to conduct military exercises with South Korea even if it endangers individual Koreans and the environment | 748 36% | 174 32% | 106 33% | 104 39% B | 356 39% B | 201 31% | 253 36% | 294 40% F | 486 39% J | 262 31% | 247 35% | 501 37% | 226 36% | 522 36% | 519 39% P | 223 32% | 355 38% | 393 34% | 119 34% | 77 30% | 491 38% T | |
| Don't know | 475 23% | 137 25% | 70 22% | 64 24% | 191 21% | 175 27% H | 154 22% | 146 20% | 225 18% | 250 30% I | 134 19% | 341 25% K | 108 17% | 367 25% M | 283 21% | 163 24% | 203 22% | 273 24% | 75 21% | 56 22% | 307 24% | |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% | |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q50 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions are effective at bringing targeted countries to the negotiating table?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1309 63% | 637 61% | 662 66% | 377 62% | 203 59% | 203 62% | 213 64% | 312 67% | 172 58% | 91 54% | 100 61% | 108 63% | 166 65% | 198 67% | 111 65% | 103 64% | 104 65% | 146 68% | 227 63% | 502 62% | 271 63% | 309 64% |
| Strongly agree | 413 20% | 157 15% | 254 25% | 135 22% | 71 21% | 76 23% | 52 16% | 79 17% | 58 20% | 23 14% | 26 16% | 19 11% | 31 12% | 76 26% | 46 27% | 50 31% | 33 20% | 48 22% | 82 23% | 150 19% | 81 19% | 99 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 896 43% | 480 46% | 409 41% | 242 40% | 133 39% | 127 39% | 161 48% | 233 50% | 115 39% | 68 40% | 74 45% | 90 52% | 134 53% | 122 41% | 64 38% | 52 32% | 72 45% | 98 46% | 145 40% | 351 43% | 191 45% | 209 43% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 442 21% | 206 20% | 228 23% | 120 20% | 75 22% | 65 20% | 77 23% | 106 23% | 61 21% | 36 21% | 23 14% | 32 19% | 54 21% | 51 17% | 39 23% | 41 26% | 44 27% | 52 24% | 84 23% | 162 20% | 88 20% | 108 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 329 16% | 166 16% | 158 16% | 99 16% | 60 18% | 42 13% | 54 16% | 73 16% | 51 17% | 30 18% | 17 11% | 26 15% | 42 16% | 44 15% | 31 18% | 25 15% | 27 17% | 31 15% | 70 19% | 116 14% | 61 14% | 83 17% |
| Strongly disagree | 113 5% | 40 4% | 69 7% | 20 3% | 15 4% | 22 7% | 23 7% | 33 7% | 10 3% | 6 4% | 6 4% | 6 4% | 12 5% | 7 2% | 8 5% | 16 10% | 17 10% | 21 10% | 15 4% | 46 6% | 27 6% | 26 5% |
| Don't know | 327 16% | 208 20% | 112 11% | 111 18% | 65 19% | 58 18% | 43 13% | 50 11% | 62 21% | 41 25% | 40 25% | 31 18% | 34 13% | 46 15% | 21 12% | 17 11% | 12 8% | 16 7% | 47 13% | 144 18% | 69 16% | 67 14% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q50 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions are effective at bringing targeted countries to the negotiating table?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1309 63% | 314 57% | 201 63% | 184 69% B | 600 66% B | 391 61% | 427 62% | 491 66% | 811 65% J | 498 60% | 474 66% | 835 61% | 421 67% | 887 61% | 885 66% P | 410 59% | 629 67% R | 680 60% | 218 62% | 170 67% | 804 63% |
| Strongly agree | 413 20% | 92 17% | 61 19% | 52 19% B | 207 23% B | 118 18% | 138 20% | 157 21% | 288 23% J | 125 15% | 188 26% L | 225 17% | 187 30% N | 226 16% | 275 21% | 136 20% | 216 23% R | 197 17% | 77 22% | 79 31% SU | 228 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 896 43% | 222 41% | 140 44% | 132 49% B | 393 43% | 273 42% | 288 42% | 335 45% | 522 42% | 374 45% | 286 40% | 610 45% | 235 37% | 661 46% M | 611 46% P | 275 40% | 413 44% | 483 42% | 141 40% | 91 36% | 576 45% T |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 442 21% | 109 20% | 66 21% | 56 21% | 207 23% B | 126 19% | 147 21% | 170 23% | 270 22% | 172 21% | 145 20% | 298 22% | 125 20% | 317 22% | 280 21% | 157 23% | 189 20% | 254 22% | 84 24% T | 38 15% | 270 21% T |
| Somewhat disagree | 329 16% | 84 15% | 48 15% | 37 14% | 157 17% | 95 15% | 112 16% | 122 16% | 203 16% | 126 15% | 105 15% | 225 17% | 92 15% | 237 16% | 193 14% | 134 19% O | 140 15% | 189 17% | 69 20% | 32 13% | 187 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 113 5% | 25 5% | 18 6% | 19 7% | 50 5% | 31 5% | 34 5% | 48 7% | 67 5% | 46 5% | 40 6% | 73 5% | 33 5% | 80 6% | 88 7% P | 23 3% | 49 5% | 64 6% | 15 4% | 5 2% | 83 7% T |
| Don't know | 327 16% | 123 23% CDE | 51 16% D | 28 10% | 105 12% | 128 20% H | 120 17% H | 79 11% | 161 13% | 166 20% I | 98 14% | 229 17% | 84 13% | 243 17% | 168 13% | 127 18% O | 120 13% | 207 18% Q | 51 14% | 46 18% | 202 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q55 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop targeted countries from producing weapons of mass destruction?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1046 50% | 488 46% | 546 55% | 345 57% GH | 178 52% H | 167 51% 51% | 155 47% 47% | 201 43% 43% | 161 55% LM | 83 49% M | 77 47% M | 75 44% 44% | 92 36% 36% | 175 59% 59% | 94 55% 55% | 89 55% 55% | 79 49% 49% | 109 51% M | 182 51% 51% | 395 49% 49% | 206 48% 48% | 264 55% 55% |
| Strongly agree | 390 19% | 173 16% | 209 21% B | 131 21% GH | 70 20% H | 79 24% GH | 47 14% 14% | 63 13% 13% | 62 21% LM | 32 19% M | 35 21% LM | 20 12% 12% | 24 10% 10% | 63 21% 21% | 37 22% 22% | 44 27% 27% | 26 16% 16% | 39 18% M | 61 17% 17% | 149 18% 18% | 72 17% 17% | 108 22% 22% |
| Somewhat agree | 656 32% | 315 30% | 337 34% | 215 35% F | 109 32% 32% | 87 27% 27% | 108 32% 32% | 138 29% 29% | 99 34% 34% | 51 30% 30% | 43 26% 26% | 55 32% 32% | 68 27% 27% | 112 38% 38% | 57 33% 33% | 45 28% 28% | 53 33% 33% | 70 33% 33% | 120 34% 34% | 246 30% 30% | 133 31% 31% | 157 32% 32% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 701 34% | 345 33% | 348 35% | 164 27% 27% | 92 27% 27% | 106 33% 33% | 131 39% DE | 208 44% DEF | 79 27% 27% | 42 25% 25% | 48 29% 29% | 58 34% 34% | 118 47% IJKL | 78 26% 26% | 50 30% 30% | 59 36% 36% | 72 45% NO | 89 42% N | 116 32% 32% | 268 33% 33% | 155 36% 36% | 162 34% 34% |
| Somewhat disagree | 485 23% | 249 24% | 231 23% | 115 19% 19% | 61 18% 18% | 77 24% 24% | 92 28% DE | 140 30% DE | 51 17% 17% | 29 17% 17% | 37 23% 23% | 46 27% 27% | 86 34% IJK | 60 20% 20% | 32 19% 19% | 39 24% 24% | 45 28% 28% | 54 25% 25% | 74 21% 21% | 178 22% 22% | 121 28% ST | 113 23% 23% |
| Strongly disagree | 216 10% | 96 9% | 117 12% | 49 8% 8% | 31 9% 9% | 30 9% 9% | 39 12% D | 68 14% D | 28 10% 10% | 13 8% 8% | 10 6% 6% | 13 7% 7% | 32 13% 13% | 18 6% 6% | 18 11% 11% | 19 12% 12% | 27 17% NL | 35 17% N | 42 12% 12% | 90 11% 11% | 34 8% 8% | 50 10% 10% |
| Don't know | 331 16% | 217 21% C | 108 11% 11% | 99 16% 16% | 73 21% GH | 52 16% 16% | 47 14% 14% | 59 13% 13% | 54 18% 18% | 44 26% 26% | 38 23% P | 38 22% Q | 43 17% R | 43 15% QR | 26 15% QR | 14 9% 9% | 10 6% 6% | 15 7% 7% | 61 17% 17% | 145 18% V | 67 16% 16% | 57 12% 12% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q55 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop targeted countries from producing weapons of mass destruction?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1046 50% | 275 50% | 149 47% | 144 54% | 468 51% | 347 54% | 337 49% | 362 49% | 665 54% | 382 46% | 410 57% | 636 47% | 367 58% | 680 47% | 674 51% | 362 52% | 483 52% | 563 49% | 204 58% | 155 61% | 597 47% |
| Strongly agree | 390 19% | 105 19% | 55 17% | 49 18% | 180 20% | 141 22% | 132 19% | 118 16% | 259 21% | 131 16% | 183 25% | 207 15% | 167 27% | 223 15% | 254 19% | 132 19% | 187 20% | 203 18% | 83 24% | 74 29% | 212 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 656 32% | 170 31% | 94 29% | 95 35% | 288 32% | 207 32% | 205 30% | 245 33% | 405 33% | 251 30% | 228 32% | 429 31% | 200 32% | 457 32% | 421 32% | 230 33% | 295 32% | 361 32% | 121 34% | 81 32% | 385 30% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 701 34% | 158 29% | 112 35% | 87 33% | 337 37% | 168 26% | 237 34% | 296 40% | 408 33% | 293 35% | 207 29% | 494 36% | 185 29% | 516 36% | 473 35% | 219 32% | 330 35% | 371 33% | 98 28% | 53 21% | 478 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 485 23% | 109 20% | 74 23% | 62 23% | 236 26% | 115 18% | 163 23% | 206 28% | 287 23% | 197 24% | 139 19% | 346 25% | 125 20% | 359 25% | 323 24% | 154 22% | 236 25% | 249 22% | 62 17% | 44 17% | 328 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 216 10% | 49 9% | 37 12% | 26 10% | 101 11% | 53 8% | 74 11% | 89 12% | 120 10% | 96 11% | 68 10% | 148 11% | 59 9% | 157 11% | 150 11% | 65 9% | 94 10% | 122 11% | 36 10% | 9 3% | 150 12% |
| Don't know | 331 16% | 114 21% | 58 18% | 37 14% | 108 12% | 129 20% | 120 17% | 82 11% | 170 14% | 161 19% | 99 14% | 232 17% | 79 12% | 252 17% | 187 14% | 113 16% | 124 13% | 206 18% | 51 15% | 46 18% | 202 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q60 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions reduce human rights violations in targeted countries?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 882 42% | 411 39% | 462 46% | 333 55% EFGH | 144 42% | 134 41% | 111 33% | 160 34% | 156 53% JKLM | 60 35% | 63 39% | 50 29% | 82 32% | 169 57% PQR | 82 48% | 70 44% | 61 38% | 78 37% | 149 42% | 363 45% U | 161 38% | 208 43% |
| Strongly agree | 327 16% | 152 14% | 170 17% | 145 24% FGH | 69 20% GH | 47 15% H | 30 9% | 34 7% | 68 23% KLM | 31 18% LM | 23 14% L | 12 7% | 19 8% | 74 25% QR | 38 22% R | 24 15% | 19 12% | 15 7% | 56 15% TU | 136 17% V | 54 13% | 81 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 555 27% | 259 25% | 292 29% | 187 31% E | 74 22% | 87 27% | 81 24% | 126 27% | 88 30% J | 29 17% | 40 25% | 38 22% | 63 25% | 96 32% | 45 26% | 46 29% | 43 27% | 63 29% | 94 26% TU | 228 28% V | 107 25% | 126 26% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 771 37% | 367 35% | 396 39% | 156 26% | 118 34% D | 118 36% D | 154 46% DEF | 224 48% DEF | 78 26% | 58 34% | 46 28% | 72 42% IK | 114 45% IK | 72 24% | 60 35% | 73 45% NK | 81 50% NO | 109 51% NO | 145 40% TU | 273 34% V | 166 39% | 188 39% |
| Somewhat disagree | 524 25% | 274 26% | 246 25% | 113 19% | 82 24% | 78 24% | 104 31% D | 147 31% D | 59 20% | 40 24% | 34 21% | 56 32% IK | 86 34% IJK | 51 17% | 43 25% | 44 27% | 49 30% N | 60 28% N | 84 23% TU | 186 23% V | 120 28% | 134 28% |
| Strongly disagree | 248 12% | 93 9% | 150 15% B | 44 7% | 36 10% | 41 12% D | 50 15% D | 77 17% DE | 19 6% | 18 11% | 12 7% | 16 10% | 28 11% | 22 7% | 18 11% | 28 18% NK | 32 20% NL | 50 23% NOM | 60 17% TU | 87 11% V | 46 11% | 54 11% |
| Don't know | 425 20% | 273 26% C | 145 14% | 119 20% | 82 24% | 73 22% | 68 20% | 84 18% | 61 21% | 51 30% O | 54 33% IMP | 49 29% Q | 57 23% R | 54 18% | 28 16% | 18 11% | 18 11% | 26 12% | 65 18% TU | 170 21% V | 101 24% | 88 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q60 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions reduce human rights violations in targeted countries?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 882 42% | 265 48% CE | 132 41% | 125 47% E | 351 39% | 318 49% GH | 272 39% | 291 39% | 580 47% J | 302 36% | 354 49% L | 528 39% | 311 49% N | 571 39% | 557 42% | 309 45% | 373 40% | 509 45% | 195 55% U | 137 54% U | 460 36% |
| Strongly agree | 327 16% | 107 20% E | 46 15% | 38 14% | 135 15% | 131 20% GH | 103 15% | 93 13% | 245 20% J | 82 10% | 163 23% L | 164 12% | 145 23% N | 181 13% | 201 15% | 120 17% | 134 14% | 193 17% | 88 25% U | 73 29% U | 138 11% |
| Somewhat agree | 555 27% | 158 29% | 86 27% | 87 33% E | 217 24% | 187 29% | 169 24% | 198 27% | 335 27% | 221 26% | 191 27% | 365 27% | 165 26% | 390 27% | 356 27% | 190 27% | 239 25% | 316 28% | 107 30% | 64 25% | 322 25% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 771 37% | 149 27% | 112 35% B | 99 37% B | 407 45% BCD | 171 26% | 264 38% F | 337 46% FG | 452 36% | 320 38% | 235 33% K | 536 39% K | 210 33% | 561 39% | 527 40% | 240 35% | 389 42% R | 382 33% | 91 26% | 65 26% | 547 43% ST |
| Somewhat disagree | 524 25% | 100 18% | 74 23% | 68 25% B | 278 30% BC | 117 18% | 172 25% F | 235 32% FG | 305 25% | 219 26% | 160 22% | 364 27% | 144 23% | 379 26% | 346 26% | 174 25% | 266 28% R | 258 23% | 55 16% | 46 18% | 369 29% ST |
| Strongly disagree | 248 12% | 48 9% | 38 12% | 31 11% | 129 14% B | 54 8% | 91 13% F | 103 14% F | 146 12% | 101 12% | 75 10% | 173 13% | 66 10% | 182 13% | 181 14% P | 66 9% | 124 13% | 124 11% | 36 10% | 19 7% | 178 14% T |
| Don't know | 425 20% | 134 24% DE | 75 23% DE | 45 17% | 153 17% | 156 24% H | 158 23% H | 112 15% | 211 17% | 214 26% I | 128 18% | 297 22% | 109 17% | 316 22% | 250 19% | 145 21% | 175 19% | 250 22% | 67 19% | 51 20% | 269 21% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Fielding Period: January 23 - 25, 2024
 AFSC
 Weighted To The U.S. General Adult Population

26 Jan 2024
 Table 33

Q65 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop or avoid military conflict between the country that imposes sanctions and the countries that are the targets of sanctions?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1038 50% | 490 47% | 542 54% B | 315 52% | 167 49% | 164 50% | 157 47% | 236 50% | 145 49% | 77 46% | 77 47% | 73 43% | 118 47% | 166 56% | 89 52% | 86 54% | 83 52% | 117 55% | 179 50% | 403 50% | 206 48% | 250 52% |
| Strongly agree | 328 16% | 140 13% | 185 18% B | 124 20% GH | 71 21% GH | 57 18% GH | 36 11% | 40 9% | 53 18% LM | 28 17% M | 25 15% M | 16 10% | 18 7% | 69 23% QR | 42 25% QR | 32 20% R | 19 12% | 22 10% | 54 15% | 143 18% | 54 13% | 77 16% |
| Somewhat agree | 710 34% | 350 33% | 357 36% | 191 31% | 96 28% | 106 33% | 121 36% | 196 42% DEF | 92 31% | 49 29% | 52 32% | 57 33% | 100 39% | 97 33% | 46 27% | 54 34% | 63 39% | 96 45% NO | 125 35% | 260 32% | 152 36% | 173 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 607 29% | 276 26% | 325 32% B | 166 27% | 95 28% | 98 30% | 104 31% | 143 31% | 83 28% | 44 26% | 37 22% | 42 25% | 70 27% | 78 26% | 51 30% | 61 38% K | 61 38% L | 74 35% | 117 33% | 226 28% | 117 27% | 148 30% |
| Somewhat disagree | 429 21% | 216 21% | 208 21% | 107 18% | 77 22% | 72 22% | 77 23% | 96 21% | 57 19% | 37 22% | 31 19% | 37 22% | 53 21% | 46 16% | 40 23% | 40 25% | 39 24% | 43 20% | 72 20% | 165 20% | 81 19% | 110 23% |
| Strongly disagree | 178 9% | 60 6% | 117 12% B | 59 10% | 18 5% | 26 8% | 27 8% | 47 10% E | 26 9% KL | 7 4% | 5 3% | 5 3% | 17 7% | 32 11% | 11 7% | 21 13% K | 22 14% L | 30 14% M | 45 12% T | 60 7% | 35 8% | 38 8% |
| Don't know | 433 21% | 285 27% C | 135 13% | 126 21% | 82 24% | 63 20% | 73 22% | 89 19% | 66 22% | 47 28% | 50 30% P | 56 33% IQ | 66 26% R | 51 17% | 31 18% | 14 8% | 17 11% | 23 11% | 63 17% | 179 22% | 105 25% S | 86 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q65 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop or avoid military conflict between the country that imposes sanctions and the countries that are the targets of sanctions?

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1038 50% | 266 49% | 162 51% | 137 51% | 464 51% | 330 51% | 322 46% | 385 52% | 659 53% | 379 45% | 386 54% | 652 48% | 350 56% | 688 48% | 685 51% | 340 49% | 501 53% | 537 47% | 182 51% | 150 59% | 616 48% |
| Strongly agree | 328 16% | 89 16% | 50 16% | 36 13% | 151 17% | 107 17% | 114 16% | 107 15% | 243 20% | 85 10% | 165 23% | 163 12% | 159 25% | 169 12% | 210 16% | 116 17% | 152 16% | 176 15% | 63 18% | 70 28% | 163 13% |
| Somewhat agree | 710 34% | 177 32% | 113 35% | 101 38% | 313 34% | 223 35% | 208 30% | 278 38% | 416 33% | 294 35% | 220 31% | 490 36% | 191 30% | 519 36% | 475 36% | 224 32% | 349 37% | 361 32% | 119 34% | 79 31% | 453 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 607 29% | 151 28% | 86 27% | 83 31% | 281 31% | 150 23% | 225 33% | 231 31% | 373 30% | 234 28% | 209 29% | 398 29% | 180 28% | 427 30% | 380 28% | 223 32% | 260 28% | 346 30% | 109 31% | 52 20% | 382 30% |
| Somewhat disagree | 429 21% | 107 20% | 49 15% | 66 25% | 202 22% | 101 16% | 166 24% | 162 22% | 263 21% | 166 20% | 143 20% | 286 21% | 119 19% | 309 21% | 270 20% | 156 22% | 195 21% | 234 20% | 70 20% | 34 13% | 275 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 178 9% | 44 8% | 37 12% | 17 6% | 79 9% | 50 8% | 59 9% | 69 9% | 110 9% | 68 8% | 67 9% | 111 8% | 60 10% | 118 8% | 110 8% | 67 10% | 65 7% | 113 10% | 39 11% | 18 7% | 107 8% |
| Don't know | 433 21% | 129 24% | 71 22% | 48 18% | 167 18% | 164 25% | 146 21% | 124 17% | 210 17% | 223 27% | 122 17% | 311 23% | 101 16% | 333 23% | 270 20% | 131 19% | 176 19% | 258 23% | 62 18% | 52 21% | 278 22% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% nsk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health | 1272 61% | 655 62% | 603 60% | 390 64% | 222 65% | 192 59% | 198 60% | 269 58% | 199 68% K | 102 61% | 92 56% | 104 61% | 157 62% | 179 60% | 119 70% R | 100 62% | 94 58% | 112 52% | 230 64% | 493 61% | 258 60% | 291 60% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles | 1232 59% | 626 60% | 589 59% | 400 66% GH | 210 61% H | 200 62% GH | 174 52% | 247 53% | 198 67% J | 88 53% | 95 58% | 100 59% | 144 57% | 189 64% QR | 120 70% QRJ | 105 65% QR | 74 46% | 102 48% | 230 64% | 480 59% | 248 58% | 273 56% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens | 1150 55% | 601 57% | 534 53% | 404 67% FGH | 201 59% GH | 173 53% H | 163 49% | 208 44% | 208 71% JKLM | 95 56% | 88 54% | 87 51% | 124 49% | 183 62% QR | 105 62% QR | 85 53% R | 75 47% | 84 39% | 197 55% | 461 57% | 232 54% | 260 54% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change | 1031 50% | 520 49% | 500 50% | 381 63% FGH | 188 55% GH | 156 48% GH | 130 39% | 176 38% | 182 62% JKLM | 84 50% | 74 45% | 76 45% | 104 41% | 189 64% PQR | 104 61% QR | 83 51% QR | 53 33% | 73 34% | 199 55% U | 401 50% | 196 46% | 236 49% |
| The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine | 829 40% | 349 33% | 477 48% B | 270 44% G | 128 37% | 146 45% G | 111 33% | 174 37% | 129 44% JLM | 53 31% | 57 35% | 44 26% | 66 26% | 139 47% | 74 44% | 89 55% K | 66 41% L | 108 51% M | 153 42% | 329 41% | 161 38% | 187 39% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|--|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health | 1272 61% | 344 63% | 206 65% | 157 59% | 549 60% | 385 60% | 431 62% | 456 62% | 794 64% J | 478 57% | 469 65% L | 802 59% | 403 64% | 869 60% | 794 60% | 457 66% O | 557 59% | 714 63% | 223 63% | 168 66% U | 752 59% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles | 1232 59% | 327 60% | 206 65% | 156 58% | 526 58% | 387 60% | 401 58% | 443 60% | 773 62% J | 459 55% | 456 64% L | 776 57% | 402 64% N | 830 57% | 781 59% | 428 62% | 536 57% | 696 61% | 217 62% | 169 67% U | 728 57% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens | 1150 55% | 327 60% E | 179 56% | 161 60% E | 464 51% | 371 58% | 388 56% | 390 53% | 740 60% J | 410 49% | 460 64% L | 690 51% | 395 63% N | 755 52% | 697 52% | 433 62% O | 472 50% | 678 59% Q | 213 60% U | 168 66% U | 653 51% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change | 1031 50% | 285 52% | 158 50% | 131 49% | 442 48% | 330 51% | 340 49% | 362 49% | 676 54% J | 355 42% | 408 57% L | 623 46% | 366 58% N | 666 46% | 634 48% | 386 56% O | 410 44% | 622 54% Q | 220 62% U | 150 59% U | 564 44% |
| The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine | 829 40% | 228 42% | 133 42% | 100 37% | 362 40% | 289 45% G | 246 35% | 294 40% | 544 44% J | 286 34% | 326 45% L | 504 37% | 294 47% N | 535 37% | 519 39% | 299 43% | 389 41% | 441 39% | 149 42% | 114 45% | 493 39% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine | 907 44% | 482 46% | 410 41% | 245 40% | 153 45% | 120 37% | 168 51% DF | 220 47% F | 118 40% | 76 45% | 65 40% | 85 50% | 138 54% IKR | 114 39% | 77 45% | 55 34% | 82 51% NPR | 82 38% | 153 43% | 344 43% | 193 45% | 217 45% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change | 670 32% | 278 26% | 385 38% B | 124 20% | 77 23% | 109 34% DE | 149 45% DEF | 210 45% DEF | 51 17% | 34 20% | 50 30% I | 54 32% IJ | 90 35% IJ | 71 24% | 42 25% | 60 37% N | 94 58% NOPL | 119 56% NOPM | 96 27% | 263 33% | 150 35% S | 160 33% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens | 598 29% | 223 21% | 370 37% B | 118 19% | 81 24% | 103 32% D | 119 36% DE | 178 38% DE | 40 14% | 29 17% | 39 24% I | 45 26% I | 70 28% IJ | 74 25% I | 51 30% J | 64 39% NK | 74 46% NOL | 108 50% NOM | 93 26% | 234 29% | 127 30% | 145 30% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health | 494 24% | 185 18% | 302 30% B | 124 20% | 64 19% | 81 25% | 91 27% DE | 135 29% DE | 46 16% | 29 17% | 30 18% | 31 18% | 49 19% | 73 25% I | 34 20% | 51 32% K | 60 37% NOL | 85 40% NOM | 77 22% | 198 24% | 100 23% | 119 25% |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles | 486 23% | 192 18% | 291 29% B | 112 18% | 61 18% | 64 20% | 108 32% DEF | 141 30% DEF | 47 16% | 29 17% | 24 15% | 36 21% | 57 22% | 63 21% | 32 19% | 39 24% | 72 45% NOPL | 84 39% NOPM | 74 21% | 192 24% | 100 23% | 120 25% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine | 907 44% | 216 39% | 130 41% | 131 49% B | 416 46% | 235 36% | 331 48% F | 341 46% F | 531 43% | 375 45% | 299 42% | 607 45% | 255 40% | 651 45% | 604 45% | 291 42% | 413 44% | 494 43% | 147 42% | 93 37% | 577 45% T |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change | 670 32% | 143 26% | 101 32% | 96 36% B | 326 36% B | 165 26% | 231 33% F | 273 37% F | 377 30% | 292 35% | 190 27% | 479 35% K | 166 26% | 504 35% M | 481 36% P | 180 26% | 374 40% R | 296 26% | 72 20% | 53 21% | 483 38% ST |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens | 598 29% | 128 23% | 86 27% | 67 25% BCD | 312 34% BCD | 154 24% | 196 28% | 249 34% F | 347 28% | 252 30% | 184 26% | 415 30% | 168 27% | 431 30% | 432 32% P | 159 23% | 317 34% R | 281 25% | 88 25% T | 42 17% | 414 32% ST |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health | 494 24% | 103 19% | 71 22% | 78 29% B | 240 26% B | 142 22% | 156 22% | 196 27% F | 290 23% | 204 24% | 169 24% | 324 24% | 158 25% | 336 23% | 349 28% P | 136 20% | 255 27% R | 239 21% | 78 22% | 47 18% | 331 26% T |
| The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles | 486 23% | 108 20% | 62 19% | 72 27% BC | 242 27% BC | 125 19% | 178 26% F | 184 25% F | 286 23% | 200 24% | 163 23% | 323 24% | 142 23% | 344 24% | 336 25% | 149 21% | 250 27% R | 236 21% | 77 22% | 39 15% | 327 26% T |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1232 59% | 626 60% | 589 59% | 400 66% GH | 210 61% H | 200 62% GH | 174 52% GH | 247 53% GH | 198 67% JM | 88 53% JM | 95 58% JM | 100 59% MQ | 144 57% MQ | 189 64% QR | 120 70% QRJ | 105 65% QR | 74 46% R | 102 48% R | 230 64% TU | 480 59% TU | 248 58% V | 273 56% V |
| Strongly agree | 508 24% | 247 24% | 253 25% | 183 30% H | 105 30% H | 81 25% H | 76 23% H | 63 13% H | 92 31% JM | 35 21% M | 38 23% M | 50 29% MQ | 32 13% MQ | 84 28% QR | 69 40% QRJ | 43 27% R | 27 17% R | 31 14% R | 80 22% TU | 224 28% V | 106 25% V | 98 20% V |
| Somewhat agree | 724 35% | 379 36% | 336 34% | 217 36% H | 106 31% H | 119 37% H | 98 29% H | 184 39% EG | 105 36% JM | 53 32% M | 57 35% M | 50 29% MQ | 112 44% JLR | 105 36% QR | 52 30% QRJ | 61 38% R | 47 29% R | 71 33% R | 150 42% TU | 256 32% TU | 142 33% V | 176 36% V |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 486 23% | 192 18% B | 291 29% B | 112 18% B | 61 18% B | 64 20% B | 108 32% DEF | 141 30% DEF | 47 16% DEF | 29 17% DEF | 24 15% DEF | 36 21% DEF | 57 22% JLR | 63 21% QR | 32 19% QRJ | 39 24% R | 72 45% NOPL | 84 39% NOPM | 74 21% TU | 192 24% V | 100 23% V | 120 25% V |
| Somewhat disagree | 302 15% | 113 11% B | 189 19% B | 74 12% B | 49 14% B | 29 9% B | 77 23% DEFH | 73 16% DEFH | 27 9% DEFH | 20 12% F | 12 7% F | 25 14% F | 29 11% F | 46 16% QR | 29 17% QRJ | 17 11% R | 53 33% NOPRL | 44 21% PM | 50 14% TU | 119 15% TU | 59 14% V | 74 15% V |
| Strongly disagree | 184 9% | 79 8% B | 102 10% B | 38 6% B | 12 3% B | 35 11% E | 31 9% E | 68 15% DE | 19 7% DE | 8 5% DE | 12 7% DE | 11 6% DE | 28 11% JLR | 17 6% QR | 3 2% R | 22 14% NO | 19 12% O | 40 19% NOM | 24 7% TU | 73 9% TU | 41 10% V | 46 10% V |
| Don't know | 360 17% | 233 22% G | 122 12% G | 95 16% G | 73 21% G | 61 19% G | 51 15% G | 80 17% G | 50 17% IO | 51 30% IO | 44 27% IP | 35 21% Q | 53 21% Q | 43 15% QR | 18 11% R | 17 11% R | 15 10% R | 28 13% R | 55 15% TU | 135 17% TU | 79 19% V | 91 19% V |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1232 59% | 327 60% | 206 65% | 156 58% | 526 58% | 387 60% | 401 58% | 443 60% | 773 62% | 459 55% | 456 64% | 776 57% | 402 64% N | 830 57% | 781 59% | 428 62% | 536 57% | 686 61% | 217 62% | 169 67% U | 728 57% |
| Strongly agree | 508 24% | 142 26% | 92 29% | 62 23% | 207 23% | 181 28% H | 164 24% | 163 22% | 341 27% J | 168 20% | 216 30% L | 293 21% | 196 31% N | 312 22% | 311 23% | 185 27% | 214 23% | 294 26% | 93 28% | 94 37% SU | 276 |
| Somewhat agree | 724 35% | 185 34% | 114 36% | 94 35% | 319 35% | 206 32% | 237 34% | 280 38% | 432 35% | 291 35% | 240 34% | 483 36% | 205 33% | 518 36% | 470 35% | 243 35% | 322 34% | 402 35% | 125 35% | 75 30% | 451 35% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 486 23% | 108 20% | 62 19% | 72 27% BC | 242 27% BC | 125 19% | 178 26% F | 184 25% F | 286 23% | 200 24% | 163 23% | 323 24% | 142 23% | 344 24% | 336 25% | 149 21% | 250 27% R | 236 21% | 77 22% | 39 15% | 327 26% T |
| Somewhat disagree | 302 15% | 66 12% | 36 11% | 42 16% | 156 17% BC | 73 11% | 119 17% F | 110 15% | 184 15% | 118 14% | 96 13% | 206 15% | 91 14% | 211 15% | 207 16% | 95 14% | 156 17% R | 146 13% | 55 16% | 26 10% | 194 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 184 9% | 42 8% | 26 8% | 30 11% | 86 9% | 51 8% | 59 8% | 74 10% | 102 8% | 82 10% | 67 9% | 117 9% | 52 8% | 132 9% | 129 10% | 55 8% | 94 10% | 90 8% | 22 6% | 13 5% | 133 10% T |
| Don't know | 360 17% | 112 20% | 51 16% | 41 15% | 144 16% | 132 21% H | 115 17% | 113 15% | 183 15% | 177 21% I | 98 14% | 262 19% K | 86 14% | 274 19% M | 218 16% | 117 17% | 151 16% | 209 18% | 59 17% | 46 18% | 222 17% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1272 61% | 655 62% | 603 60% | 390 64% | 222 65% | 192 59% | 198 60% | 269 58% | 199 68% | 102 61% | 92 56% | 104 61% | 157 62% | 179 60% | 119 70% | 100 62% | 94 58% | 112 52% | 230 64% | 493 61% | 258 60% | 291 60% |
| Strongly agree | 555 27% | 301 29% | 246 25% | 200 33% | 108 31% | 91 28% | 83 25% | 74 16% | 111 38% | 50 30% | 47 28% | 48 28% | 46 18% | 82 28% | 58 34% | 44 27% | 34 21% | 28 13% | 105 29% | 232 29% | 101 24% | 118 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 717 34% | 354 34% | 357 36% | 190 31% | 114 33% | 101 31% | 116 35% | 195 42% | 89 30% | 53 31% | 45 28% | 57 33% | 111 44% | 97 33% | 61 36% | 56 35% | 59 37% | 84 39% | 125 35% | 261 32% | 158 37% | 173 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 494 24% | 185 18% | 302 30% | 124 20% | 64 19% | 81 25% | 91 27% | 135 29% | 46 16% | 29 17% | 30 18% | 31 18% | 48 19% | 73 25% | 34 20% | 51 32% | 60 37% | 85 40% | 77 22% | 198 24% | 100 23% | 119 25% |
| Somewhat disagree | 310 15% | 115 11% | 193 19% | 82 14% | 44 13% | 43 13% | 62 18% | 80 17% | 28 10% | 19 12% | 19 12% | 19 11% | 29 12% | 53 18% | 25 14% | 24 15% | 42 26% | 50 23% | 53 15% | 126 16% | 54 13% | 78 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 184 9% | 70 7% | 109 11% | 41 7% | 20 6% | 38 12% | 29 9% | 55 12% | 18 6% | 9 5% | 11 7% | 12 7% | 20 8% | 20 7% | 10 6% | 27 17% | 17 11% | 35 16% | 24 7% | 72 9% | 46 11% | 41 9% |
| Don't know | 312 15% | 211 20% | 96 10% | 94 16% | 58 17% | 52 16% | 44 13% | 64 14% | 49 17% | 37 22% | 42 26% | 36 21% | 47 19% | 44 15% | 18 10% | 10 6% | 8 5% | 17 8% | 52 14% | 117 14% | 69 16% | 74 15% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1272 61% | 344 63% | 206 65% | 157 59% | 549 60% | 385 60% | 431 62% | 456 62% | 794 64% | 478 57% | 469 65% | 802 59% | 403 64% | 869 60% | 794 60% | 457 66% | 557 59% | 714 63% | 223 63% | 168 66% | 752 59% |
| Strongly agree | 555 27% | 157 29% | 94 30% | 57 21% | 239 26% | 182 28% | 181 26% | 192 26% | 362 29% | 193 23% | 233 32% | 322 24% | 208 33% | 347 24% | 335 25% | 212 31% | 218 23% | 337 30% | 114 32% | 87 34% | 293 23% |
| Somewhat agree | 717 34% | 187 34% | 111 35% | 101 38% | 310 34% | 203 31% | 250 36% | 264 36% | 432 35% | 285 34% | 236 33% | 480 35% | 195 31% | 522 36% | 460 34% | 245 35% | 339 36% | 377 33% | 108 31% | 82 32% | 459 36% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 494 24% | 103 19% | 71 22% | 78 29% | 240 26% | 142 22% | 156 22% | 196 27% | 290 23% | 204 24% | 169 24% | 324 24% | 158 25% | 336 23% | 349 26% | 136 20% | 255 27% | 239 21% | 78 22% | 47 18% | 331 26% |
| Somewhat disagree | 310 15% | 62 11% | 46 14% | 49 18% | 154 17% | 86 13% | 98 14% | 127 17% | 185 15% | 125 15% | 100 14% | 210 15% | 93 15% | 217 15% | 217 16% | 87 13% | 163 17% | 148 13% | 56 16% | 30 12% | 198 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 184 9% | 41 8% | 25 8% | 30 11% | 86 9% | 56 9% | 58 8% | 70 9% | 105 8% | 79 9% | 69 10% | 115 8% | 65 10% | 119 8% | 132 10% | 49 7% | 92 10% | 91 8% | 22 6% | 16 6% | 133 10% |
| Don't know | 312 15% | 101 18% | 42 13% | 33 12% | 124 14% | 118 18% | 107 15% | 88 12% | 158 13% | 154 18% | 78 11% | 234 17% | 69 11% | 243 17% | 191 14% | 101 15% | 125 13% | 187 16% | 52 15% | 39 15% | 193 15% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1150 55% | 601 57% | 534 53% | 404 67% FGH | 201 59% GH | 173 53% H | 163 49% H | 208 44% JKLM | 208 71% JKLM | 95 56% JKLM | 88 54% JKLM | 87 51% JKLM | 124 49% JKLM | 183 62% QR | 105 62% QR | 85 53% R | 75 47% R | 84 39% R | 197 55% R | 461 57% R | 232 54% R | 260 54% R |
| Strongly agree | 470 23% | 248 24% | 213 21% | 191 31% FGH | 99 29% GH | 74 23% H | 65 20% H | 41 9% KLMN | 110 38% M | 49 29% M | 32 19% M | 36 21% M | 20 8% R | 70 24% R | 50 29% R | 42 26% R | 29 18% R | 20 9% R | 79 22% UV | 216 27% UV | 82 19% UV | 93 19% UV |
| Somewhat agree | 679 33% | 353 34% | 321 32% | 214 35% JLR | 102 30% JLR | 99 30% JLR | 97 29% JLR | 167 36% JLR | 97 33% JLR | 46 27% JLR | 56 34% JLR | 51 30% JLR | 104 41% JLR | 113 38% JLR | 55 32% JLR | 43 27% JLR | 46 29% JLR | 64 30% JLR | 118 33% JLR | 245 30% JLR | 150 35% JLR | 167 34% JLR |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 598 29% | 223 21% | 370 37% B | 118 19% B | 81 24% B | 103 32% D | 119 36% DE | 178 38% DE | 40 14% DE | 29 17% DE | 39 24% I | 45 26% I | 70 28% IJ | 74 25% I | 51 30% J | 64 39% NK | 74 46% NOL | 108 50% NOM | 93 26% NOM | 234 29% NOM | 127 30% NOM | 145 30% NOM |
| Somewhat disagree | 384 18% | 152 14% | 230 23% B | 74 12% B | 51 15% B | 61 19% D | 78 24% DE | 120 26% DE | 22 7% DE | 18 11% DE | 27 16% I | 34 20% IJ | 51 20% IJ | 51 17% I | 32 19% I | 34 21% NK | 44 28% N | 68 32% NOM | 68 19% NOM | 149 18% NOM | 75 17% NOM | 92 19% NOM |
| Strongly disagree | 215 10% | 71 7% | 141 14% B | 44 7% B | 30 9% B | 42 13% D | 41 12% D | 58 12% D | 19 6% D | 11 6% D | 12 8% D | 11 6% D | 19 7% D | 24 8% D | 19 11% NK | 30 18% NL | 29 18% NL | 39 18% NM | 25 7% S | 85 11% S | 52 12% S | 53 11% S |
| Don't know | 330 16% | 227 22% G | 98 10% G | 86 14% G | 62 18% G | 49 15% G | 52 15% G | 82 17% G | 46 16% IO | 44 26% IO | 37 23% P | 40 23% Q | 59 23% R | 38 13% R | 14 8% R | 12 8% R | 12 7% R | 22 10% R | 69 19% R | 113 14% R | 69 16% R | 79 16% R |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1150 55% | 327 60% E | 179 56% | 161 60% E | 464 51% | 371 58% | 388 56% | 390 53% | 740 60% | 410 49% | 460 64% L | 690 51% | 395 63% N | 755 52% | 697 52% | 433 62% O | 472 50% | 678 59% Q | 213 60% U | 168 66% U | 653 51% |
| Strongly agree | 470 23% | 158 29% DE | 82 26% E | 58 21% | 170 19% | 166 26% H | 155 22% | 150 20% | 318 26% J | 152 18% | 210 29% L | 260 19% | 190 30% N | 280 19% | 269 20% | 193 28% O | 186 20% | 284 25% Q | 120 34% U | 86 34% U | 212 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 679 33% | 169 31% | 97 30% | 104 39% BC | 295 32% | 206 32% | 233 34% | 240 32% | 422 34% | 257 31% | 250 35% | 429 32% | 205 32% | 475 33% | 428 32% | 240 35% | 286 30% | 394 35% | 93 26% | 82 32% | 441 35% S |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 598 29% | 128 23% | 86 27% | 67 25% | 312 34% BCD | 154 24% | 196 28% | 249 34% F | 347 28% | 252 30% | 184 26% | 415 30% | 168 27% | 431 30% | 432 32% P | 159 23% | 317 34% R | 281 25% | 88 25% T | 42 17% | 414 32% ST |
| Somewhat disagree | 384 18% | 75 14% | 55 17% | 39 14% | 215 24% BCD | 80 12% | 133 19% | 171 23% F | 224 18% | 159 19% | 103 14% | 281 21% K | 101 16% | 283 20% | 286 21% P | 97 14% | 201 21% R | 182 16% | 60 17% T | 25 10% | 270 21% T |
| Strongly disagree | 215 10% | 53 10% | 31 10% | 29 11% | 97 11% | 74 12% | 63 9% | 78 10% | 122 10% | 92 11% | 81 11% | 134 10% | 67 11% | 148 10% | 146 11% P | 62 9% | 116 12% R | 99 9% | 28 8% | 17 7% | 143 11% T |
| Don't know | 330 16% | 93 17% | 53 17% | 40 15% | 136 15% | 119 18% H | 110 16% | 101 14% | 156 13% | 174 21% I | 73 10% | 257 19% K | 67 11% | 263 18% M | 205 15% | 102 15% | 148 16% | 182 16% | 52 15% | 44 17% | 210 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 829 40% | 349 33% | 477 48% | 270 44% | 128 37% | 146 45% | 111 33% | 174 37% | 129 44% | 53 31% | 57 35% | 44 26% | 66 26% | 139 47% | 74 44% | 89 55% | 66 41% | 108 51% | 153 42% | 329 41% | 161 38% | 187 39% |
| Strongly agree | 390 19% | 155 15% | 234 23% | 130 21% | 67 20% | 80 25% | 48 14% | 64 14% | 59 20% | 22 13% | 30 19% | 21 12% | 23 9% | 71 24% | 44 26% | 50 31% | 27 17% | 42 19% | 74 21% | 153 19% | 75 17% | 89 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 439 21% | 195 19% | 243 24% | 140 23% | 61 18% | 66 20% | 63 19% | 110 24% | 70 24% | 31 18% | 27 16% | 24 14% | 43 17% | 68 23% | 30 18% | 39 24% | 39 24% | 67 31% | 79 22% | 176 22% | 86 20% | 98 20% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 907 44% | 482 46% | 410 41% | 245 40% | 153 45% | 120 37% | 168 51% | 220 47% | 118 40% | 76 45% | 65 40% | 85 50% | 138 54% | 114 39% | 77 45% | 55 34% | 82 51% | 82 38% | 153 43% | 344 43% | 193 45% | 217 45% |
| Somewhat disagree | 541 26% | 289 27% | 249 25% | 126 21% | 84 24% | 61 19% | 108 32% | 163 35% | 56 19% | 42 25% | 36 22% | 54 31% | 101 40% | 68 23% | 41 24% | 25 16% | 54 34% | 61 28% | 90 25% | 189 23% | 121 28% | 141 29% |
| Strongly disagree | 365 18% | 193 18% | 161 16% | 119 20% | 69 20% | 59 18% | 61 18% | 58 12% | 62 21% | 34 20% | 29 18% | 32 19% | 37 14% | 46 16% | 36 21% | 30 18% | 28 17% | 21 10% | 63 18% | 155 19% | 72 17% | 76 16% |
| Don't know | 342 16% | 219 21% | 115 12% | 93 15% | 62 18% | 59 18% | 54 16% | 74 16% | 47 16% | 40 24% | 42 25% | 41 24% | 50 20% | 42 14% | 19 11% | 18 11% | 12 8% | 24 11% | 54 15% | 134 17% | 73 17% | 81 17% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine

Base: All Respondents

| | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 829 40% | 228 42% | 133 42% | 100 37% | 362 40% | 289 45% | 246 35% | 294 40% | 544 44% | 286 34% | 326 45% | 504 37% | 294 47% | 535 37% | 519 39% | 299 43% | 389 41% | 441 39% | 149 42% | 114 45% | 493 39% |
| Strongly agree | 390 19% | 116 21% | 59 19% | 43 16% | 171 19% | 138 21% | 107 15% | 145 20% | 262 21% | 128 15% | 164 23% | 227 17% | 150 24% | 240 17% | 246 18% | 138 20% | 179 19% | 211 19% | 66 19% | 69 27% | 214 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 439 21% | 112 21% | 74 23% | 57 21% | 191 21% | 151 23% | 138 20% | 149 20% | 281 23% | 158 19% | 162 23% | 277 20% | 144 23% | 295 20% | 273 20% | 161 23% | 210 22% | 229 20% | 83 23% | 44 17% | 279 22% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 907 44% | 216 39% | 130 41% | 131 49% | 416 46% | 235 36% | 331 48% | 341 46% | 531 43% | 375 45% | 299 42% | 607 45% | 255 40% | 651 45% | 604 45% | 291 42% | 413 44% | 494 43% | 147 42% | 93 37% | 577 45% |
| Somewhat disagree | 541 26% | 122 22% | 73 23% | 82 31% | 256 28% | 131 20% | 187 27% | 224 30% | 300 24% | 242 29% | 144 20% | 397 29% | 134 21% | 407 28% | 375 28% | 160 23% | 266 28% | 275 24% | 67 19% | 54 21% | 368 29% |
| Strongly disagree | 365 18% | 93 17% | 57 18% | 49 18% | 160 18% | 104 16% | 144 21% | 117 16% | 232 19% | 134 16% | 155 22% | 210 15% | 121 19% | 244 17% | 229 17% | 131 19% | 147 16% | 218 19% | 80 23% | 39 15% | 209 16% |
| Don't know | 342 16% | 103 19% | 56 17% | 38 14% | 134 15% | 120 19% | 117 17% | 105 14% | 167 13% | 175 21% | 91 13% | 251 18% | 81 13% | 261 18% | 211 16% | 105 15% | 136 14% | 206 18% | 57 16% | 47 19% | 207 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q70_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1031 50% | 520 49% | 500 50% | 381 63% FGH | 188 55% GH | 156 48% GH | 130 39% JKLM | 176 38% JKLM | 182 62% JKLM | 84 50% PQR | 74 45% PQR | 76 45% PQR | 104 41% PQR | 189 64% PQR | 104 61% QR | 83 51% QR | 53 33% QR | 73 34% QR | 199 55% U | 401 50% U | 196 46% U | 236 49% U |
| Strongly agree | 431 21% | 215 20% | 212 21% | 176 29% GH | 93 27% GH | 72 22% GH | 50 15% H | 40 9% H | 93 32% KLM | 41 24% LM | 34 21% M | 24 14% M | 23 9% M | 79 27% QR | 53 31% QR | 38 24% R | 25 16% R | 17 8% R | 95 26% UV | 185 23% U | 68 16% U | 84 17% U |
| Somewhat agree | 600 29% | 305 29% | 288 29% | 205 34% FG | 94 27% FG | 84 26% FG | 80 24% FG | 136 29% FG | 89 30% Q | 43 26% Q | 39 24% Q | 53 31% Q | 80 32% Q | 109 37% QR | 51 30% Q | 45 28% Q | 27 17% Q | 56 26% Q | 104 29% Q | 216 27% Q | 128 30% Q | 152 31% Q |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 670 32% | 278 26% B | 385 38% B | 124 20% B | 77 23% B | 109 34% DE | 149 45% DEF | 210 45% DEF | 51 17% DEF | 34 20% I | 50 30% I | 54 32% IJ | 90 35% IJ | 71 24% IJ | 42 25% N | 60 37% NOPL | 94 58% NOMPM | 119 56% NOMPM | 96 27% S | 263 33% S | 150 35% S | 160 33% S |
| Somewhat disagree | 342 16% | 165 16% | 175 17% | 73 12% B | 41 12% B | 52 16% DE | 75 22% DE | 100 21% DE | 32 11% DE | 21 13% DE | 26 16% DE | 29 17% DE | 56 22% IJ | 40 14% IJ | 19 11% IJ | 26 16% NOPL | 46 29% NOPL | 43 20% NOPL | 56 15% NOPL | 138 17% NOPL | 69 16% NOPL | 79 16% NOPL |
| Strongly disagree | 328 16% | 113 11% B | 211 21% B | 51 8% B | 36 10% B | 57 17% DE | 74 22% DE | 110 23% DE | 18 6% DE | 12 7% DE | 23 14% I | 26 15% IJ | 34 13% IJ | 31 10% IJ | 23 13% N | 33 21% NOL | 48 30% NOMPM | 76 36% NOMPM | 41 11% S | 125 15% S | 81 19% S | 81 17% S |
| Don't know | 377 18% | 253 24% C | 116 12% C | 102 17% C | 79 23% C | 60 18% C | 54 16% C | 82 17% C | 62 21% N | 50 30% O | 40 25% P | 41 24% Q | 60 24% Q | 36 12% R | 25 15% R | 19 12% R | 14 9% R | 22 10% R | 64 18% R | 144 18% R | 82 19% R | 88 18% R |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q70_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less Than \$50K | \$50K-\$74.9K | \$75K-\$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Agree (Net) | 1031 50% | 285 52% | 158 50% | 131 49% | 442 48% | 330 51% | 340 49% | 362 49% | 676 54% | 355 42% | 408 57% | 623 46% | 366 58% | 666 46% | 634 48% | 386 56% | 410 44% | 622 54% | 220 62% | 150 59% | 564 44% |
| Strongly agree | 431 21% | 123 22% | 64 20% | 54 20% | 186 20% | 155 24% | 129 19% | 147 20% | 307 25% | 125 15% | 197 27% | 234 17% | 184 29% | 247 17% | 256 19% | 169 24% | 173 18% | 259 23% | 102 29% | 69 27% | 217 17% |
| Somewhat agree | 600 29% | 163 30% | 94 29% | 77 29% | 255 28% | 175 27% | 211 30% | 215 29% | 370 30% | 230 28% | 211 29% | 389 29% | 182 29% | 419 29% | 378 28% | 217 31% | 237 25% | 363 32% | 119 34% | 81 32% | 347 27% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Disagree (Net) | 670 32% | 143 26% | 101 32% | 96 36% | 326 36% | 165 26% | 231 33% | 273 37% | 377 30% | 292 35% | 190 27% | 479 35% | 166 26% | 504 35% | 481 36% | 180 26% | 374 40% | 296 26% | 72 20% | 53 21% | 483 38% |
| Somewhat disagree | 342 16% | 80 15% | 56 18% | 48 18% | 154 17% | 88 14% | 121 17% | 133 18% | 203 16% | 139 17% | 94 13% | 248 18% | 81 13% | 261 18% | 239 18% | 99 14% | 187 20% | 155 14% | 41 12% | 32 13% | 229 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 328 16% | 64 12% | 45 14% | 48 18% | 171 19% | 78 12% | 110 16% | 140 19% | 175 14% | 153 18% | 96 13% | 231 17% | 85 14% | 242 17% | 241 18% | 80 12% | 186 20% | 142 12% | 31 9% | 21 8% | 254 20% |
| Don't know | 377 18% | 118 22% | 60 19% | 42 15% | 145 16% | 149 23% | 123 18% | 105 14% | 188 15% | 189 23% | 119 17% | 258 19% | 98 16% | 279 19% | 220 16% | 129 19% | 154 16% | 223 20% | 60 17% | 50 20% | 230 18% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

Q80 Prior to 2017 the U.S. government and China had a number of official dialogue processes that improved global economic stability, public health, pandemic management, climate change mitigation, and cooperation on law enforcement. Which of the following actions do you think the Biden Administration should take with respect to U.S.-China dialogue?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | | Female Age | | | | | Male Age | | | | | Region | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | North-east | South | Mid-west | West |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) | (V) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 1187 | 872 | 531 | 330 | 334 | 385 | 498 | 291 | 196 | 197 | 234 | 269 | 227 | 131 | 137 | 149 | 228 | 381 | 909 | 395 | 393 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 1051 | 1002 | 608 | 344 | 325 | 333 | 468 | 294 | 168 | 164 | 171 | 254 | 296 | 171* | 161* | 161* | 214 | 359 | 807 | 428 | 484 |
| The U.S. government should engage in dialogue as much as possible to reduce tensions | 1296 62% | 647 62% | 631 63% | 336 55% | 213 62% | 192 59% | 224 67% | 331 71% | 161 55% | 101 60% | 94 58% | 109 64% | 182 72% | 161 54% | 112 65% | 98 60% | 113 71% | 148 69% | 244 68% | 491 61% | 257 60% | 304 63% |
| The U.S. government should not restart official dialogue to keep pressure for change on China | 450 22% | 194 18% | 252 25% | 162 27% | 61 18% | 77 24% | 62 19% | 88 19% | 71 24% | 28 16% | 29 18% | 28 16% | 39 15% | 88 30% | 33 19% | 47 29% | 35 22% | 50 23% | 72 20% | 181 22% | 95 22% | 102 21% |
| Don't know | 332 16% | 210 20% | 118 12% | 111 18% | 69 20% | 56 17% | 47 14% | 49 10% | 63 21% | 40 24% | 40 24% | 35 20% | 33 13% | 47 16% | 26 15% | 16 10% | 13 8% | 16 7% | 44 12% | 135 17% | 76 18% | 78 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 1051 100% | 1002 100% | 608 100% | 344 100% | 325 100% | 333 100% | 468 100% | 294 100% | 168 100% | 164 100% | 171 100% | 254 100% | 296 100% | 171 100% | 161 100% | 161 100% | 214 100% | 359 100% | 807 100% | 428 100% | 484 100% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E/F/G/H - I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P/Q/R - I/N - J/O - K/P - L/Q - M/R - S/T/U/V
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q80 Prior to 2017 the U.S. government and China had a number of official dialogue processes that improved global economic stability, public health, pandemic management, climate change mitigation, and cooperation on law enforcement. Which of the following actions do you think the Biden Administration should take with respect to U.S.-China dialogue?

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Household Income | | | | Education | | | Employed | | Children in HH | | Parent of Child Under 18 | | Home Ownership | | Marital Status | | Race/Ethnicity | | |
|---|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less Than \$50K | \$50K - \$74.9K | \$75K - \$99.9K | \$100K+ | HS or less | Some College | College Grad+ | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Homeowner | Renter | Married | Not married | Hispanic | Black (Not Hispanic) | White (Not Hispanic) |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Unweighted Base | 2078 | 752 | 396 | 342 | 556 | 640 | 664 | 774 | 1170 | 908 | 642 | 1436 | 579 | 1499 | 1275 | 759 | 947 | 1131 | 287 | 340 | 1291 |
| Weighted Base | 2078 | 547 | 319 | 268 | 912 | 645 | 693 | 740 | 1242 | 836 | 717 | 1361 | 630 | 1448 | 1334 | 694 | 937 | 1141 | 353 | 254 | 1276 |
| The U.S. government should engage in dialogue as much as possible to reduce tensions | 1296 62% | 312 57% | 202 63% | 169 63% | 598 66% B | 348 54% | 442 64% F | 506 68% F | 794 64% | 501 60% | 446 62% | 849 62% | 384 61% | 912 63% | 856 64% | 423 61% | 601 64% | 694 61% | 206 58% | 146 58% | 822 64% |
| The U.S. government should not restart official dialogue to keep pressure for change on China | 450 22% | 130 24% | 62 19% | 61 23% | 197 22% | 156 24% | 150 22% | 144 19% | 286 23% | 164 20% | 172 24% | 279 20% | 163 26% N | 288 20% | 288 22% | 159 23% | 203 22% | 247 22% | 85 24% | 68 27% U | 256 20% |
| Don't know | 332 16% | 105 19% E | 55 17% | 39 14% | 118 13% | 140 22% GH | 102 15% | 90 12% | 162 13% | 171 20% I | 99 14% | 233 17% | 84 13% | 249 17% | 191 14% | 112 16% | 133 14% | 199 17% | 62 17% | 39 15% | 199 16% |
| Sigma | 2078 100% | 547 100% | 319 100% | 268 100% | 912 100% | 645 100% | 693 100% | 740 100% | 1242 100% | 836 100% | 717 100% | 1361 100% | 630 100% | 1448 100% | 1334 100% | 694 100% | 937 100% | 1141 100% | 353 100% | 254 100% | 1276 100% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H - I/J - K/L - M/N - O/P - Q/R - S/T/U
 Overlap formulae used.

| Page | Table | Title |
|------|-------|---|
| 1 | 1 | Q10 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. government should take with respect to the Korean War? Please select the statement that most closely represents your views, even if neither is exactly right. |
| 2 | 2 | Q10 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. government should take with respect to the Korean War? Please select the statement that most closely represents your views, even if neither is exactly right. |
| 3 | 3 | Q15 The United States spends billions of dollars annually to maintain a military presence in South Korea and has maintained this presence for over 70 years because of the unended Korean War. Do you think the U.S. should cut funding or should not cut funding for this military presence? |
| 4 | 4 | Q15 The United States spends billions of dollars annually to maintain a military presence in South Korea and has maintained this presence for over 70 years because of the unended Korean War. Do you think the U.S. should cut funding or should not cut funding for this military presence? |
| 5 | 5 | Q25 Do you agree or disagree that humanitarian aid workers from privately-funded charities should be able to travel to North Korea without restrictions from the U.S. government? |
| 6 | 6 | Q25 Do you agree or disagree that humanitarian aid workers from privately-funded charities should be able to travel to North Korea without restrictions from the U.S. government? |
| 7 | 7 | Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree |
| 8 | 8 | Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree |
| 9 | 9 | Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree |
| 10 | 10 | Q30 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree |
| 12 | 11 | Q30_1 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office |
| 13 | 12 | Q30_1 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should establish a diplomatic presence in North Korea, such as a liaison office |
| 14 | 13 | Q30_2 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members |
| 15 | 14 | Q30_2 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should work with North Korea to reunite Korean Americans and their North Korean family members |
| 16 | 15 | Q30_3 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War |
| 17 | 16 | Q30_3 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should work with North Korea to repatriate the remains of U.S. service members that were left in North Korea after the Korean War |
| 18 | 17 | Q30_4 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea |
| 19 | 18 | Q30_4 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow privately-funded charities to deliver humanitarian assistance to the people of North Korea |
| 20 | 19 | Q30_5 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists |
| 21 | 20 | Q30_5 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow colleges, universities, and privately-funded educational organizations to conduct people-to-people exchange programs between students and scientists |
| 22 | 21 | Q30_6 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities |
| 23 | 22 | Q30_6 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should allow U.S. and North Korean faith and religious communities to conduct people-to-people exchanges between leaders and members of these communities |
| 24 | 23 | Q30_7 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader |
| 25 | 24 | Q30_7 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. president should offer to hold meetings with the North Korean leader |
| 26 | 25 | Q30_8 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization |

| | | |
|----|----|--|
| 27 | 26 | Q30_8 Here is a list of possible steps that the U.S. government can take to engage with North Korea diplomatically. How much do you agree or disagree that the U.S. government should take the following diplomatic actions with respect to North Korea? The U.S. government should offer diplomatic and economic incentives to North Korea in exchange for steps toward denuclearization |
| 28 | 27 | Q40 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. military should take with respect to U.S. military exercises with South Korea? |
| 29 | 28 | Q40 Which of the following actions do you think the U.S. military should take with respect to U.S. military exercises with South Korea? |
| 30 | 29 | Q50 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions are effective at bringing targeted countries to the negotiating table? |
| 31 | 30 | Q50 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions are effective at bringing targeted countries to the negotiating table? |
| 32 | 31 | Q55 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop targeted countries from producing weapons of mass destruction? |
| 33 | 32 | Q55 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop targeted countries from producing weapons of mass destruction? |
| 34 | 33 | Q60 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions reduce human rights violations in targeted countries? |
| 35 | 34 | Q60 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions reduce human rights violations in targeted countries? |
| 36 | 35 | Q65 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop or avoid military conflict between the country that imposes sanctions and the countries that are the targets of sanctions? |
| 37 | 36 | Q65 How much do you agree or disagree that economic sanctions help stop or avoid military conflict between the country that imposes sanctions and the countries that are the targets of sanctions? |
| 38 | 37 | Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree |
| 39 | 38 | Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Agree |
| 40 | 39 | Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree |
| 41 | 40 | Q70 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary Of Strongly/Somewhat Disagree |
| 42 | 41 | Q70_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles |
| 43 | 42 | Q70_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they violate international legal principles |
| 44 | 43 | Q70_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health |
| 45 | 44 | Q70_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they interfere with humanitarian aid and global public health |
| 46 | 45 | Q70_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens |
| 47 | 46 | Q70_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they damage economic activity and livelihoods of ordinary citizens |
| 48 | 47 | Q70_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine |
| 49 | 48 | Q70_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should continue to impose sanctions even if they are illegal under international law and can hurt access to food and medicine |
| 50 | 49 | Q70_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change |
| 51 | 50 | Q70_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should lift sanctions if they hinder cooperation on climate change |
| 52 | 51 | Q80 Prior to 2017 the U.S. government and China had a number of official dialogue processes that improved global economic stability, public health, pandemic management, climate change mitigation, and cooperation on law enforcement. Which of the following actions do you think the Biden Administration should take with respect to U.S.-China dialogue? |
| 53 | 52 | Q80 Prior to 2017 the U.S. government and China had a number of official dialogue processes that improved global economic stability, public health, pandemic management, climate change mitigation, and cooperation on law enforcement. Which of the following actions do you think the Biden Administration should take with respect to U.S.-China dialogue? |